

MSSM Higgs Bosons

MSSM Higgs sector – supersymmetry & anomaly free theory \Rightarrow 2 complex Higgs doublets

$E_{\text{WSB}} \rightarrow$

neutral, CP-even h, H neutral, CP-odd A charged H^+, H^-

Higgs masses

$$M_h \lesssim 140 \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_{A,H,H^\pm} \sim \mathcal{O}(v) \dots 1 \text{ TeV}$$

Ellis et al.; Okada et al.; Haber, Hempfling;
Hoang et al.; Carena et al.; Heinemeyer et al.;
Zhang et al.; Brignole et al.; ...

Decoupling limit:

$$M_A \sim M_H \sim M_{H^\pm} \gg v$$

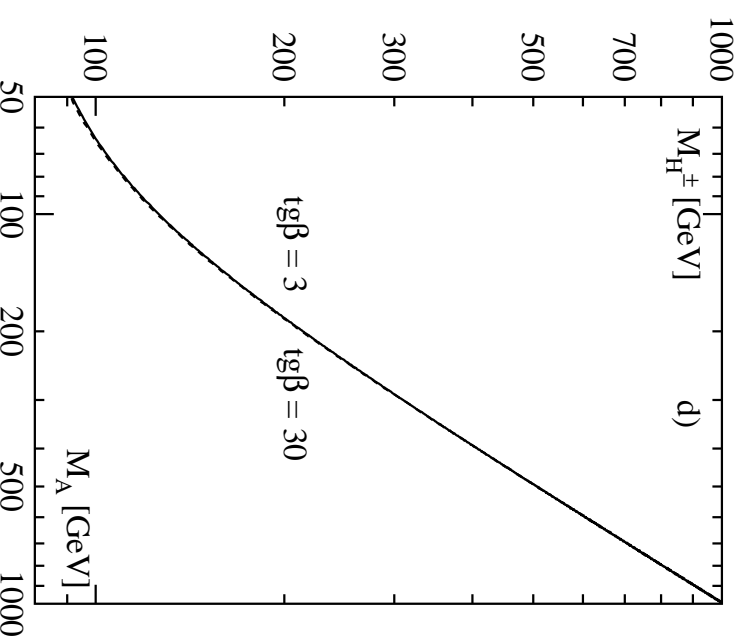
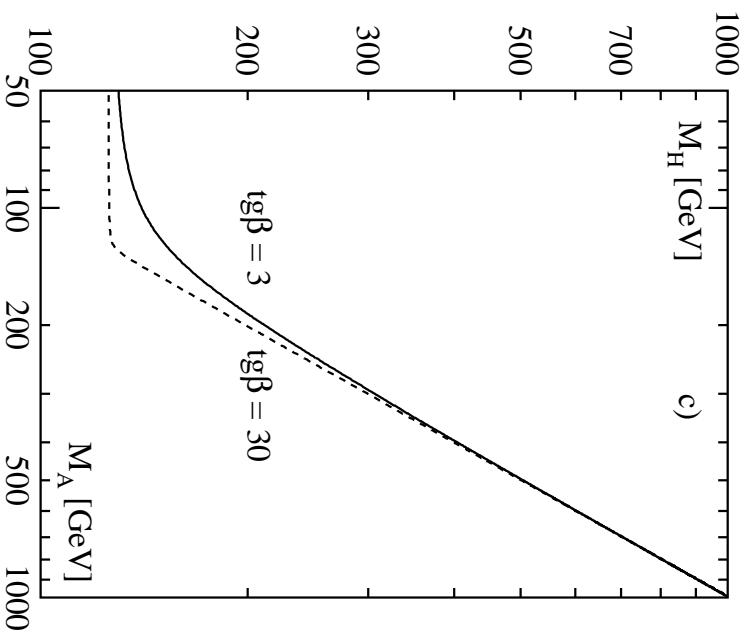
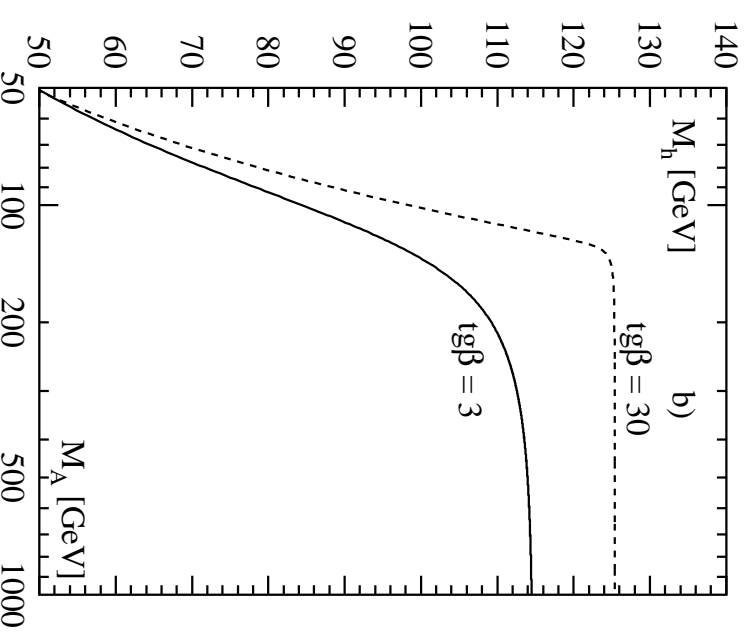
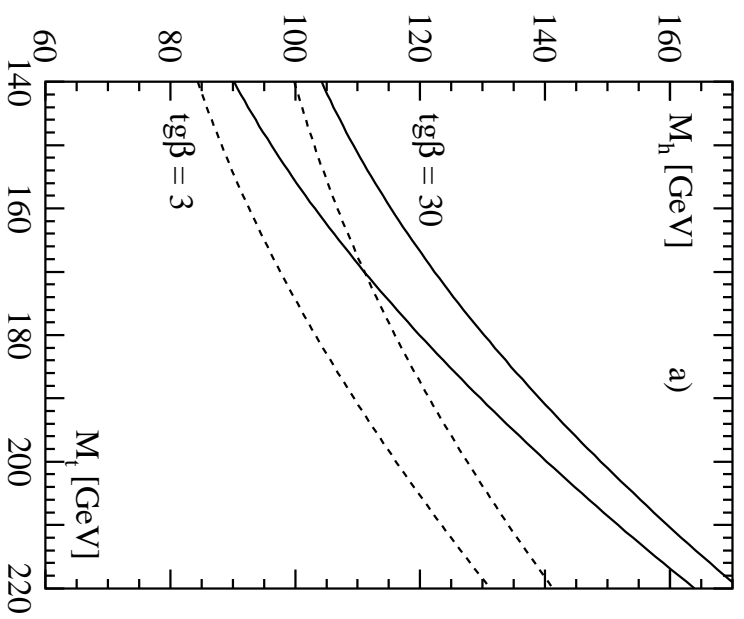
$$M_h \rightarrow \text{max. value, } \tan \beta \text{ fixed; } h \text{ becomes SM-like } M_h \sim \sqrt{M_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta + \epsilon \sin^2 \beta}, \alpha \sim \beta - \frac{\pi}{2}$$

Modified couplings with respect to the SM: (decoupling limit Gunion, Haber)

Φ	$g_{\Phi u\bar{u}}$	$g_{\Phi d\bar{d}}$	$g_{\Phi VV}$
h	$c_\alpha / s_\beta \rightarrow 1$	$-s_\alpha / c_\beta \rightarrow 1$	$s_{\beta-\alpha} \rightarrow 1$
H	$s_\alpha / s_\beta \rightarrow 1/\text{tg}\beta$	$c_\alpha / c_\beta \rightarrow \text{tg}\beta$	$c_{\beta-\alpha} \rightarrow 0$
A	$1/\text{tg}\beta$	$\text{tg}\beta$	0

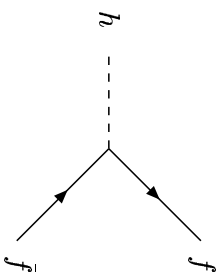
$$\tan \beta \uparrow \Rightarrow g_{\Phi uu} \downarrow, g_{\Phi dd} \uparrow$$

$$g_{\Phi VV}^{\text{MSSM}} \lesssim g_{\Phi VV}^{\text{SM}}$$



Higgs decays

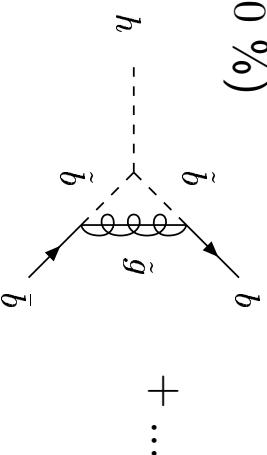
- $h \rightarrow b\bar{b}, \tau^+\tau^-, c\bar{c}$



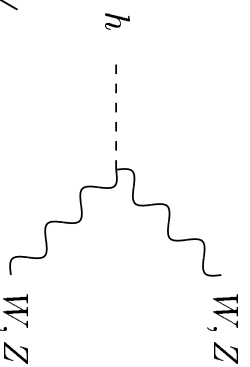
large QCD corrections: $\sim -50\% \dots -80\%$

large SUSY-QCD corrections: $\mathcal{O}(10\% \dots 100\%)$

$$\propto \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \frac{m_{\tilde{g}} \mu \tan \beta}{m_{\tilde{b}}^2}$$

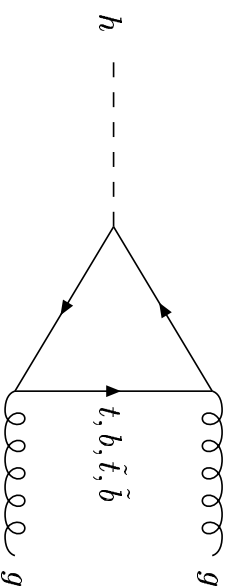


- $h \rightarrow WW^*, ZZ^*$

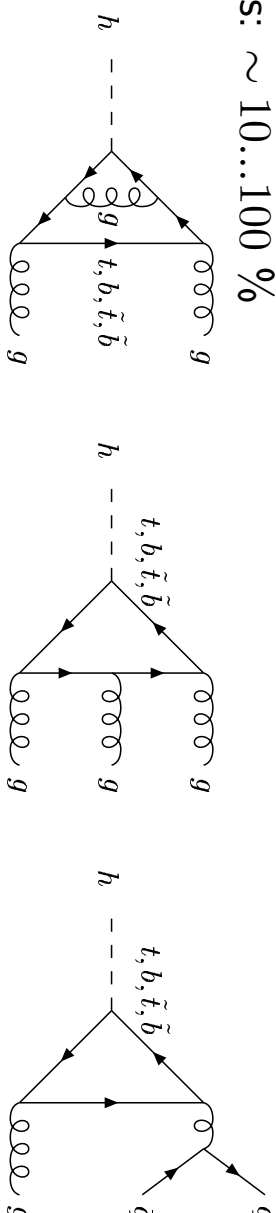


electroweak corrections: $\sim 5\% \dots 10\%$

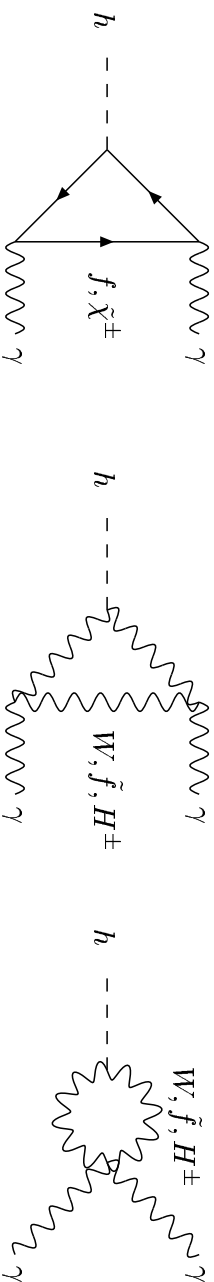
- $h \rightarrow gg$



large QCD corrections: $\sim 10 \dots 100\%$

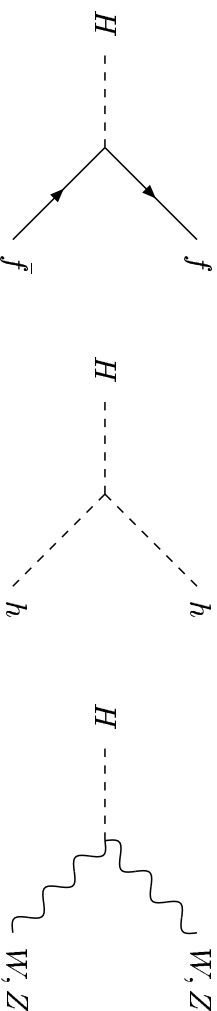


- $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

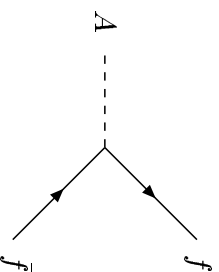


Extremely important decay channel for the LHC

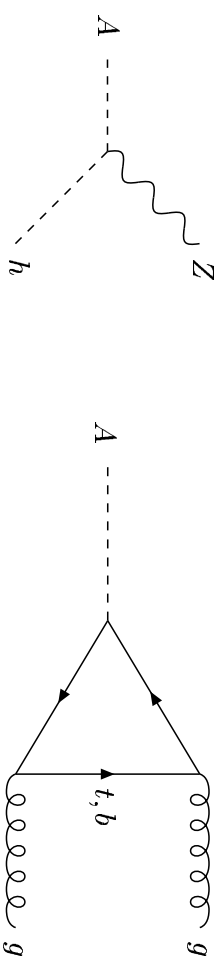
- $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}, \tau^+\tau^-$: dominant for large $\tan\beta$
- $H \rightarrow hh, WW, ZZ, t\bar{t}$



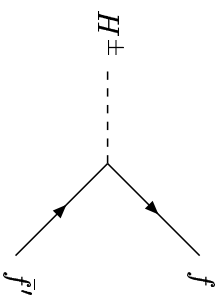
- $A \rightarrow b\bar{b}, \tau^+\tau^-$: dominant for large $\tan\beta$
- $A \rightarrow t\bar{t}$: dominant above the $t\bar{t}$ threshold for small and moderate $\tan\beta$



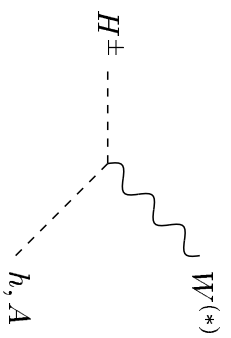
- $A \rightarrow Zh, gg$

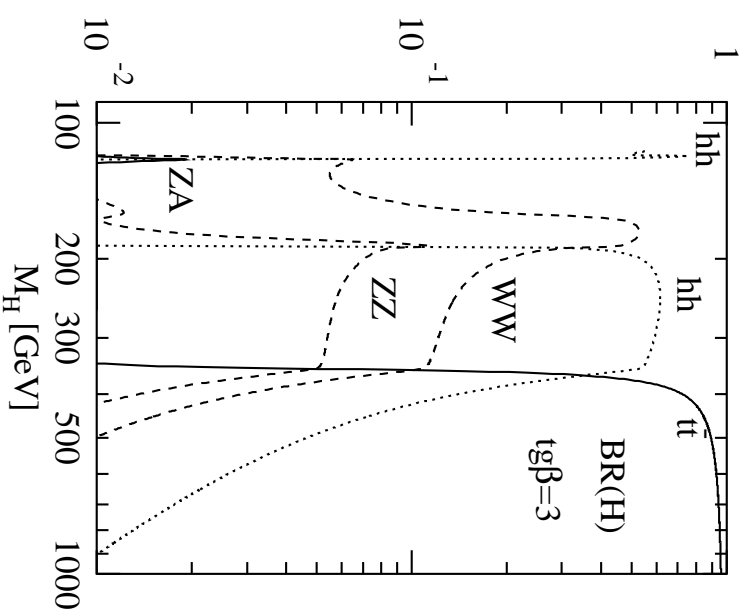
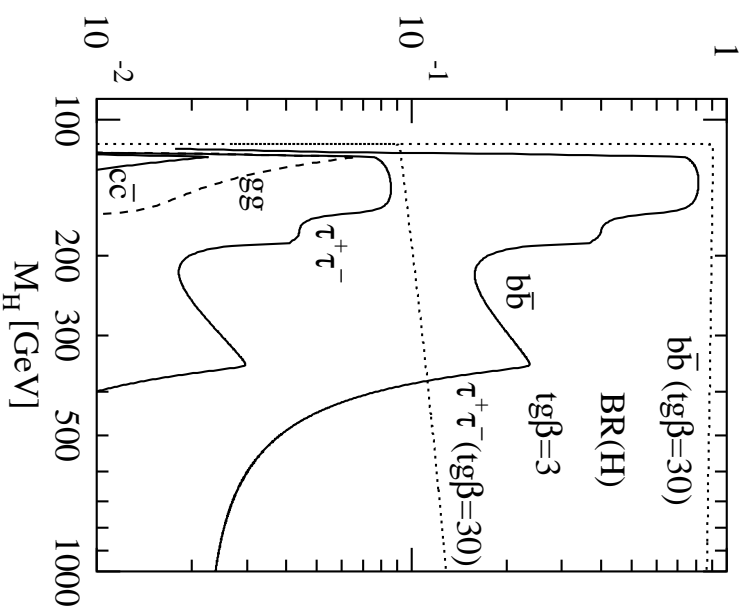
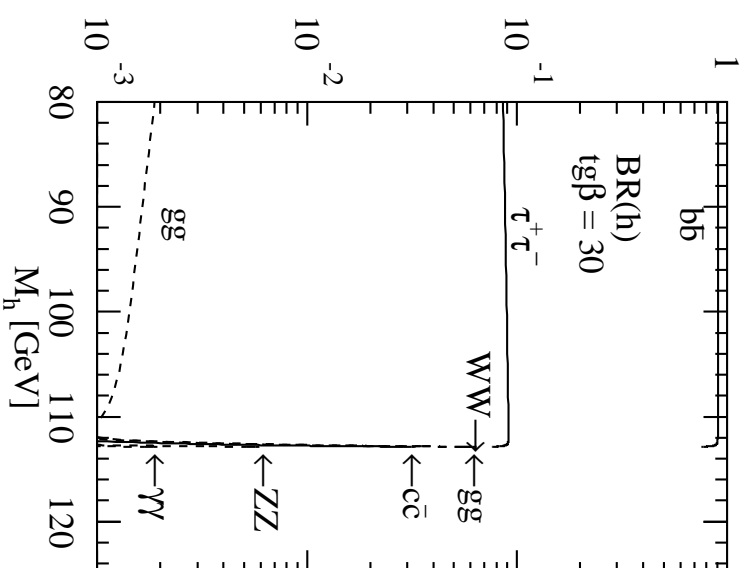
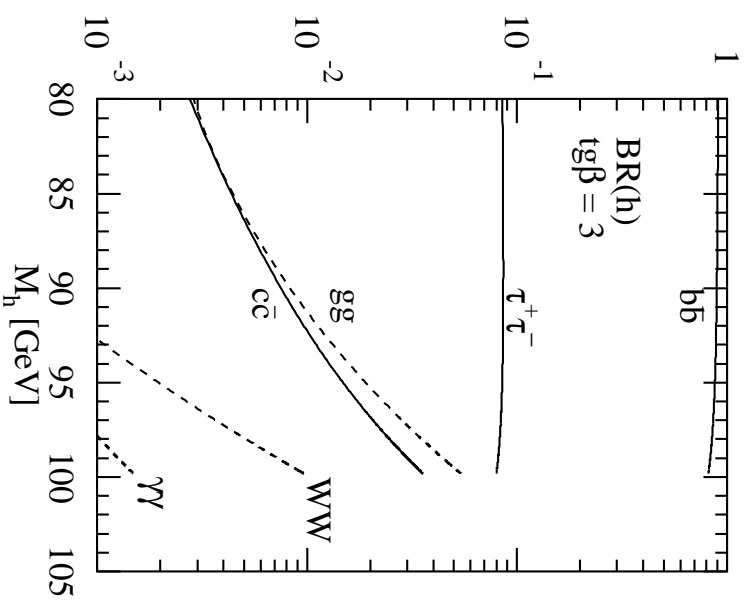


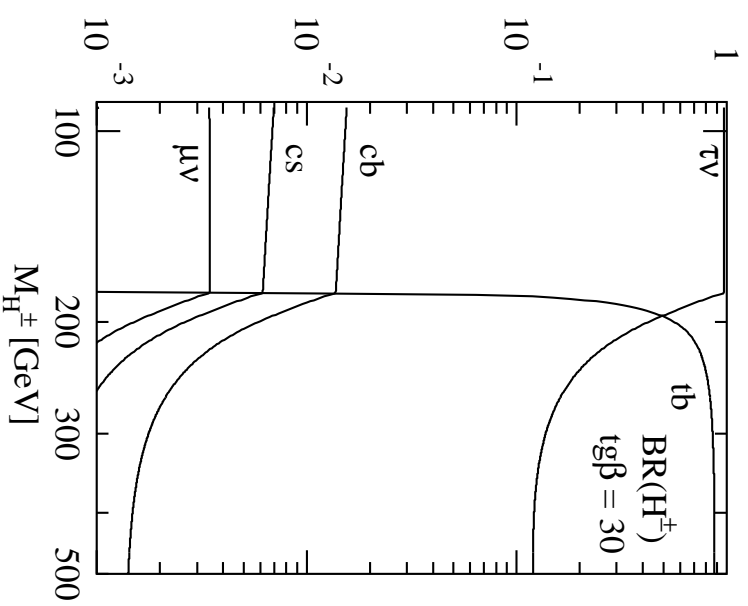
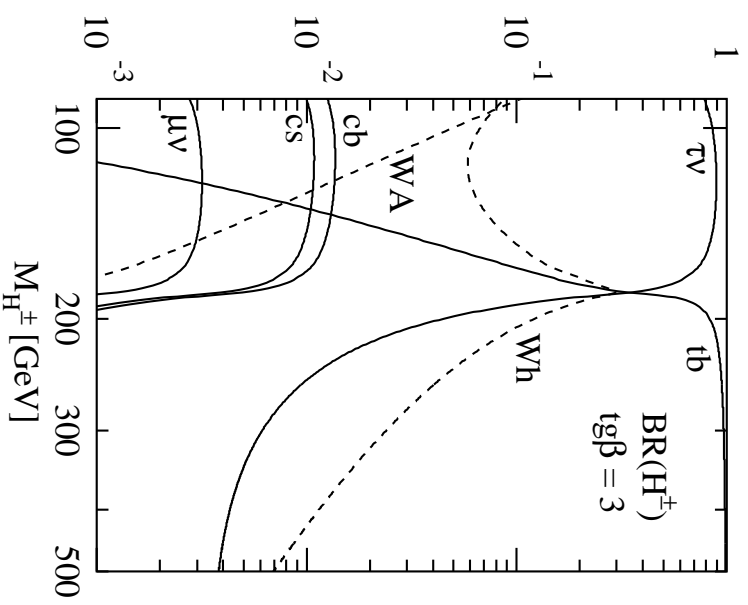
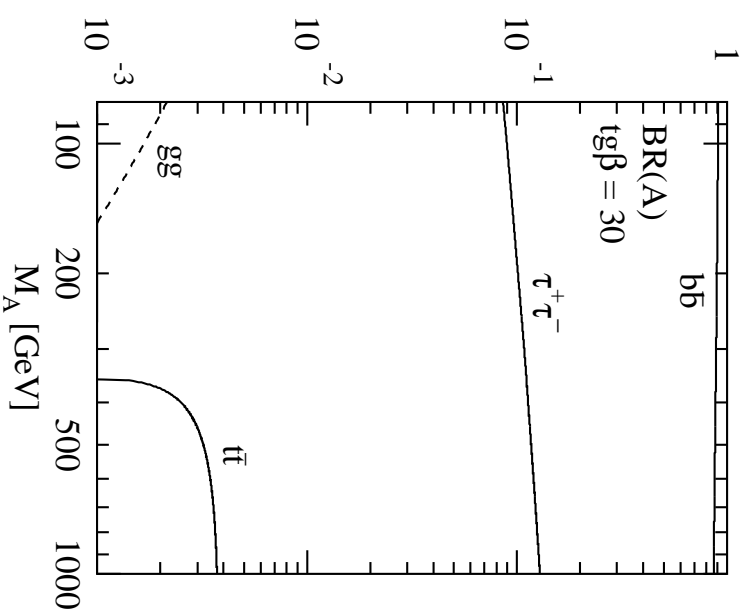
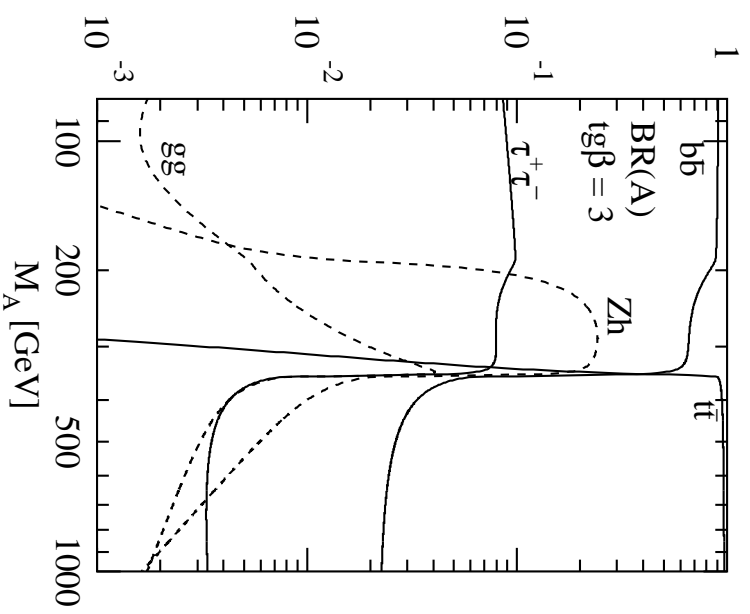
- $H^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau, t\bar{b}$



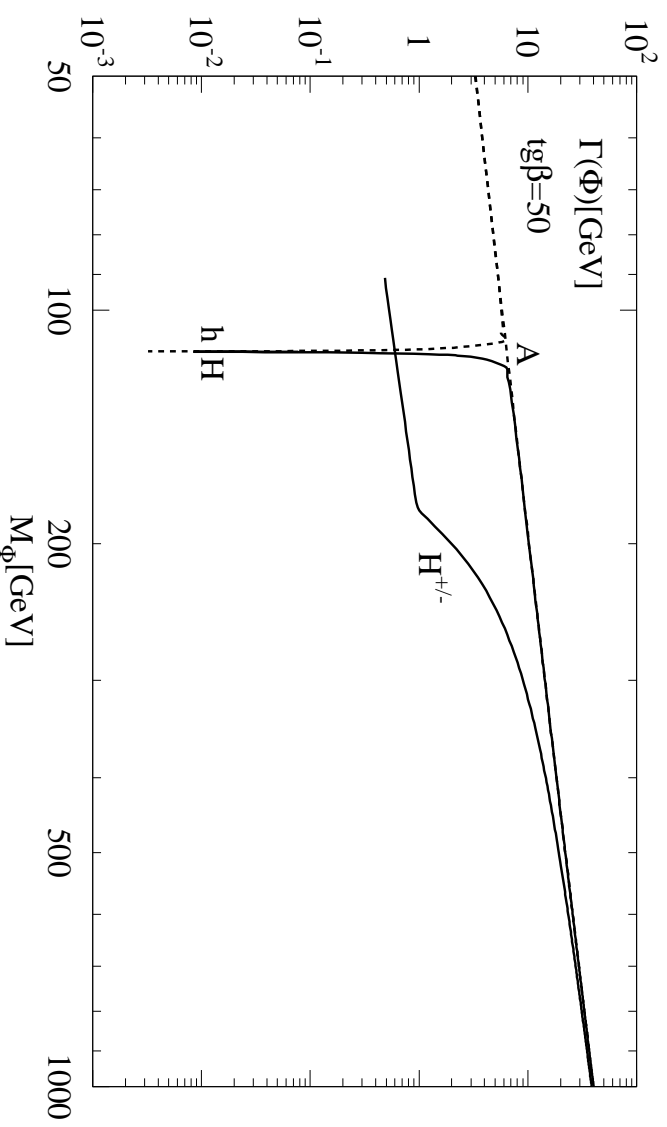
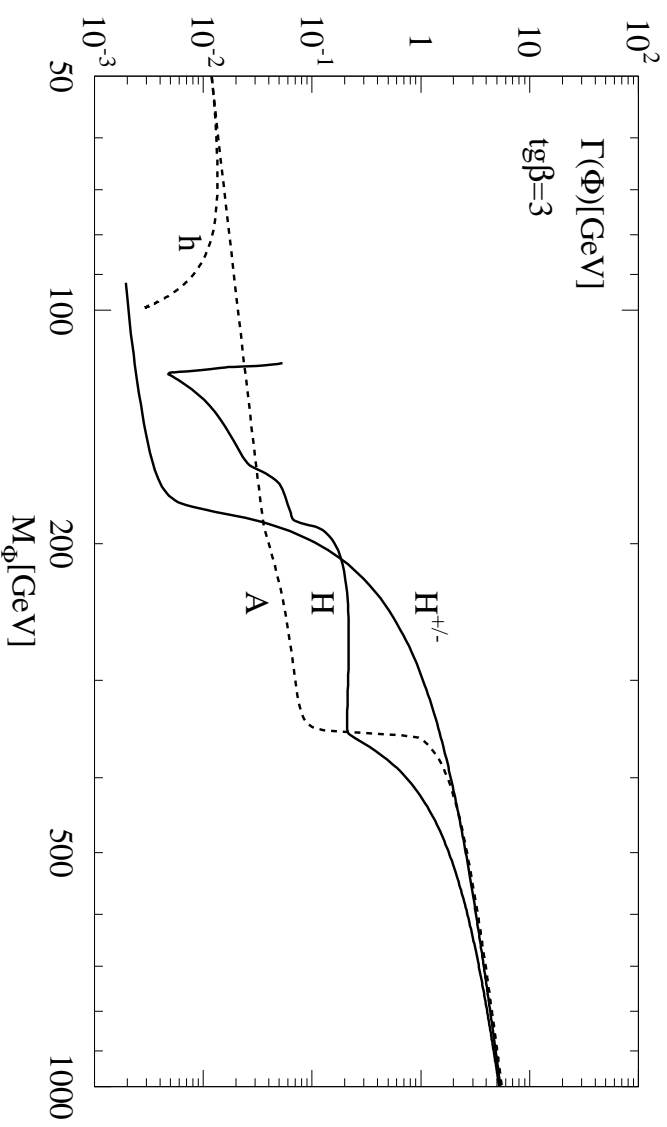
- $H^+ \rightarrow W^* A, Wh$



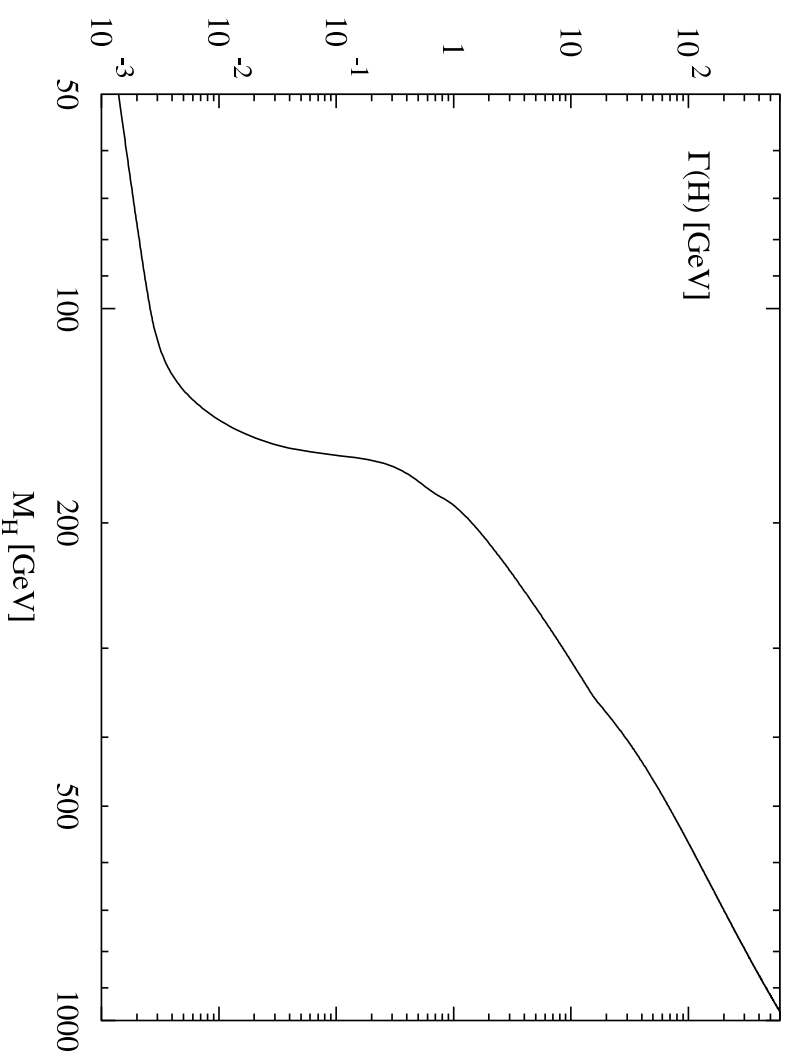




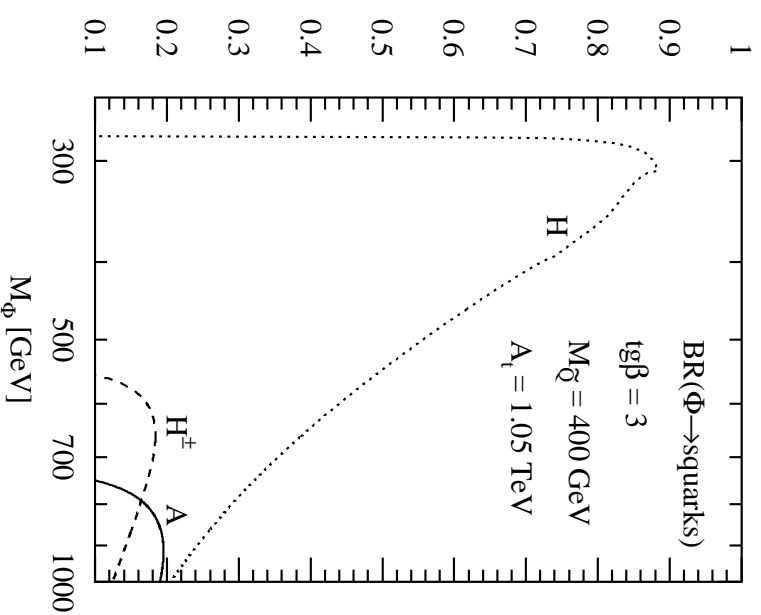
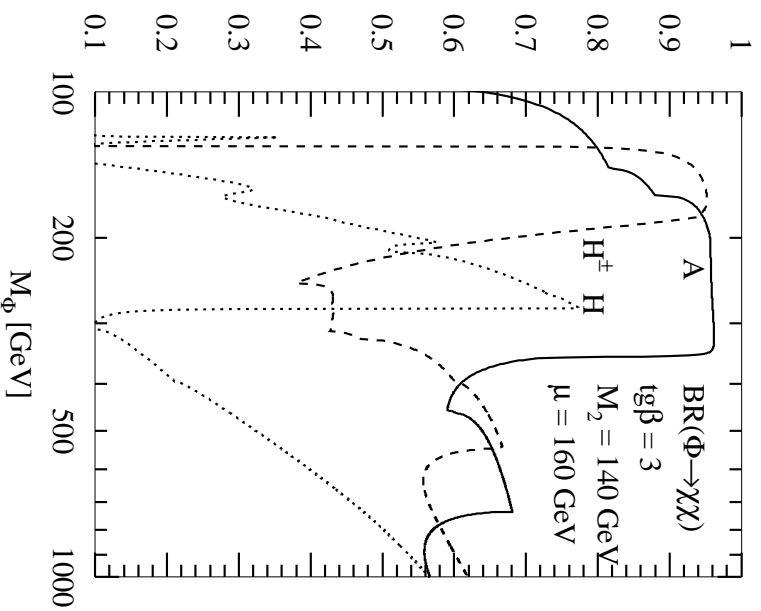
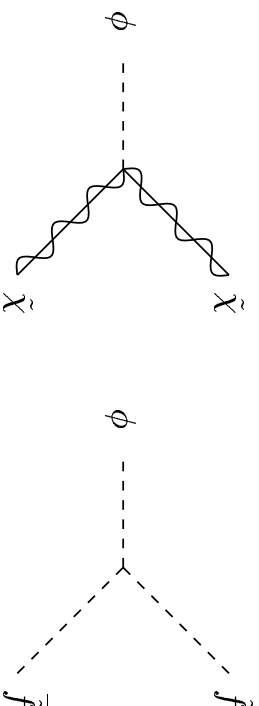
- total widths: $\Gamma_\phi \simeq 10 \dots 30$ GeV narrow



- for comparison: the total width in the SM



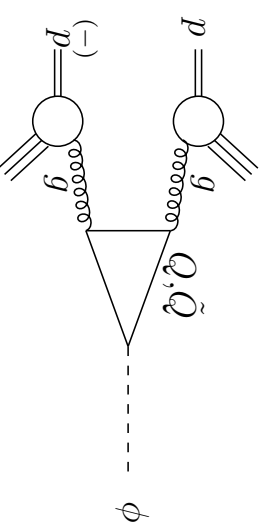
- Decays in gauginos and sfermions (3rd generation) important, if kinematically allowed



Higgs production

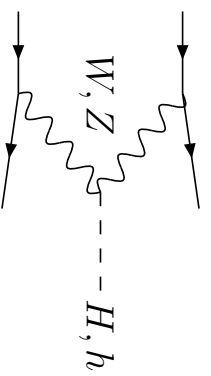
a) Hadron Collider

- Gluon fusion: $pp \rightarrow gg \rightarrow h, H, A$



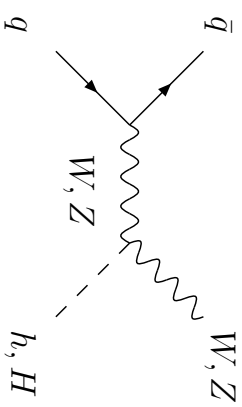
QCD corrections $\sim 10\text{...}100\%$

- W/Z fusion: $pp \rightarrow W^*W^*/Z^*Z^* \rightarrow h/H$



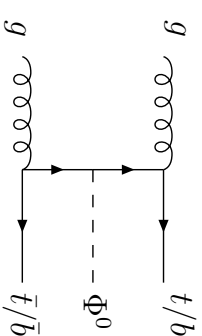
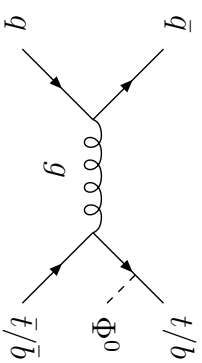
QCD corrections $\sim 10\%$

- Higgs-strahlung: $pp \rightarrow W^*/Z^* \rightarrow W/Z + h/H$



QCD corrections $\sim 30\%$

- Associated production with $t\bar{t}/b\bar{b}$: $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}/b\bar{b} + h/H/A$



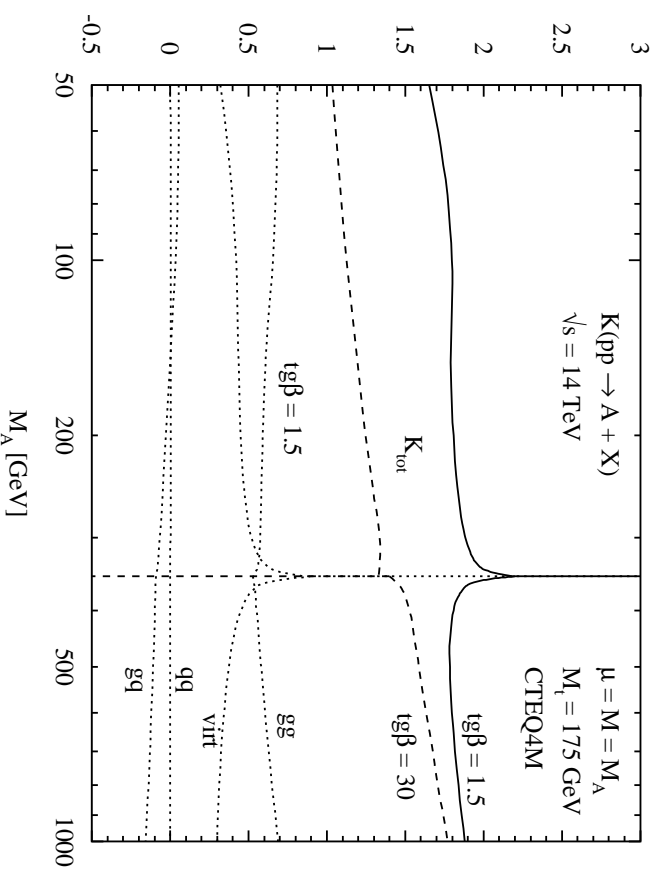
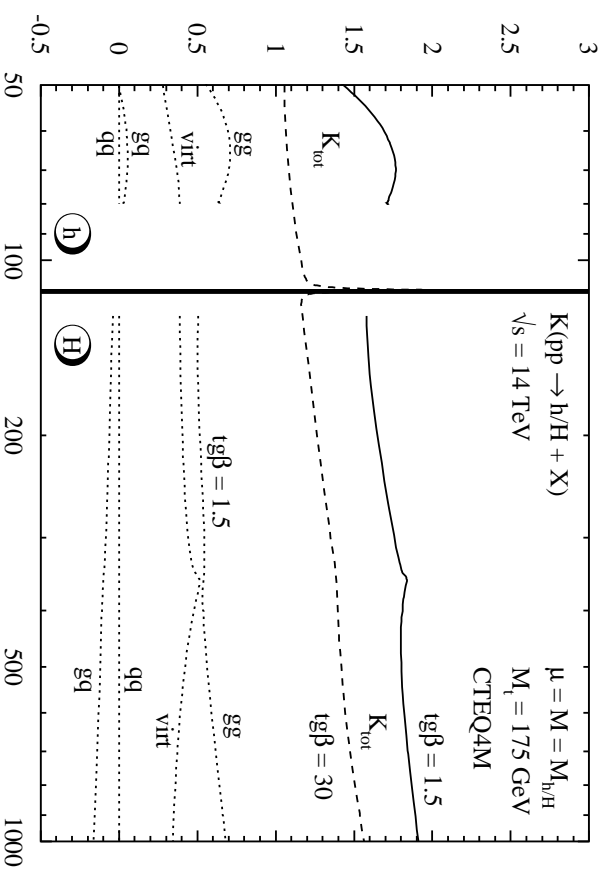
QCD corrections

$t\bar{t}\Phi^0$: $\sim \pm 20\%$

$b\bar{b}\Phi^0$: $\sim +(50 - 100)\%$

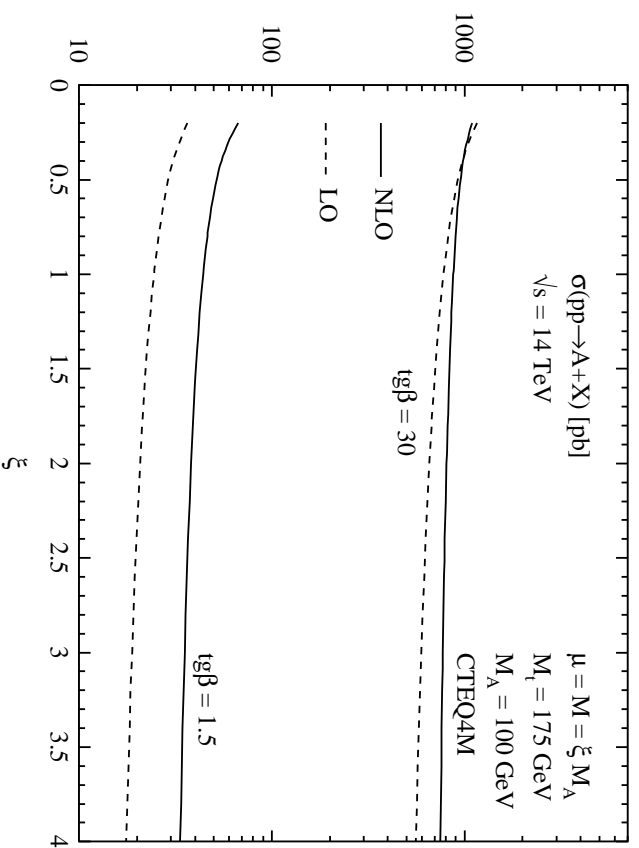
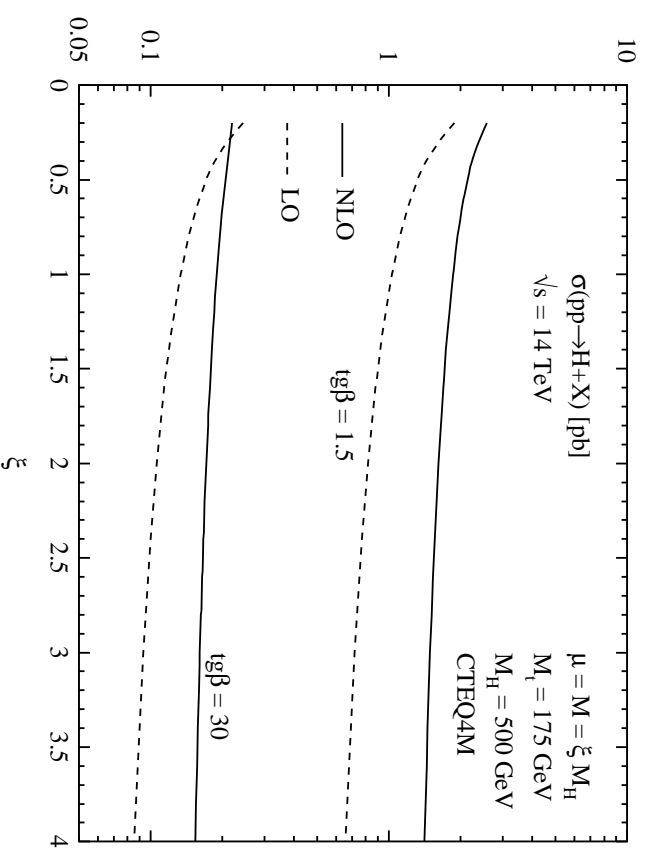
$gg \rightarrow H$ at NLO K -factor = σ_{NLO}/σ_{LO}

Spira eal

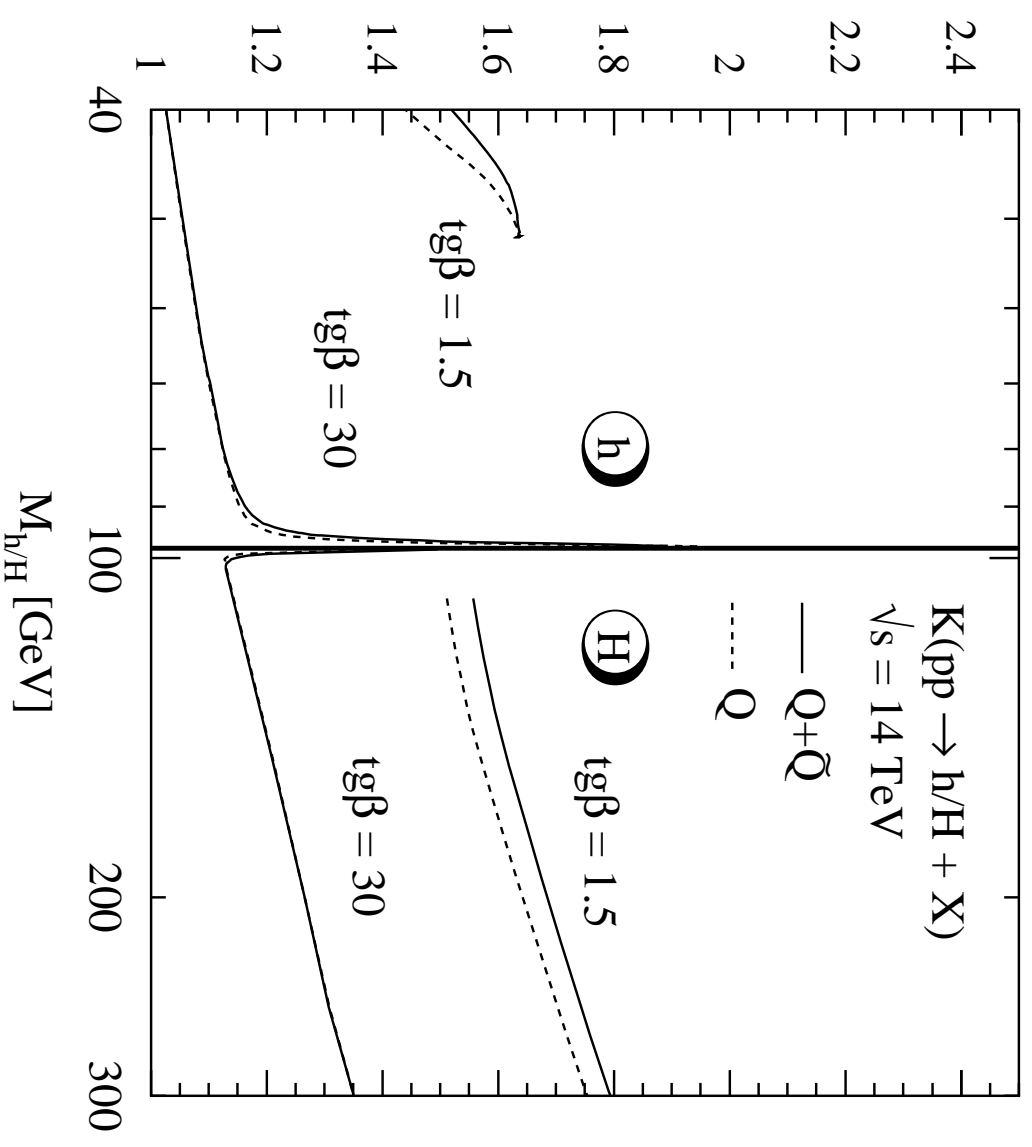


$gg \rightarrow H$ at NLO scale variation

Spira eal

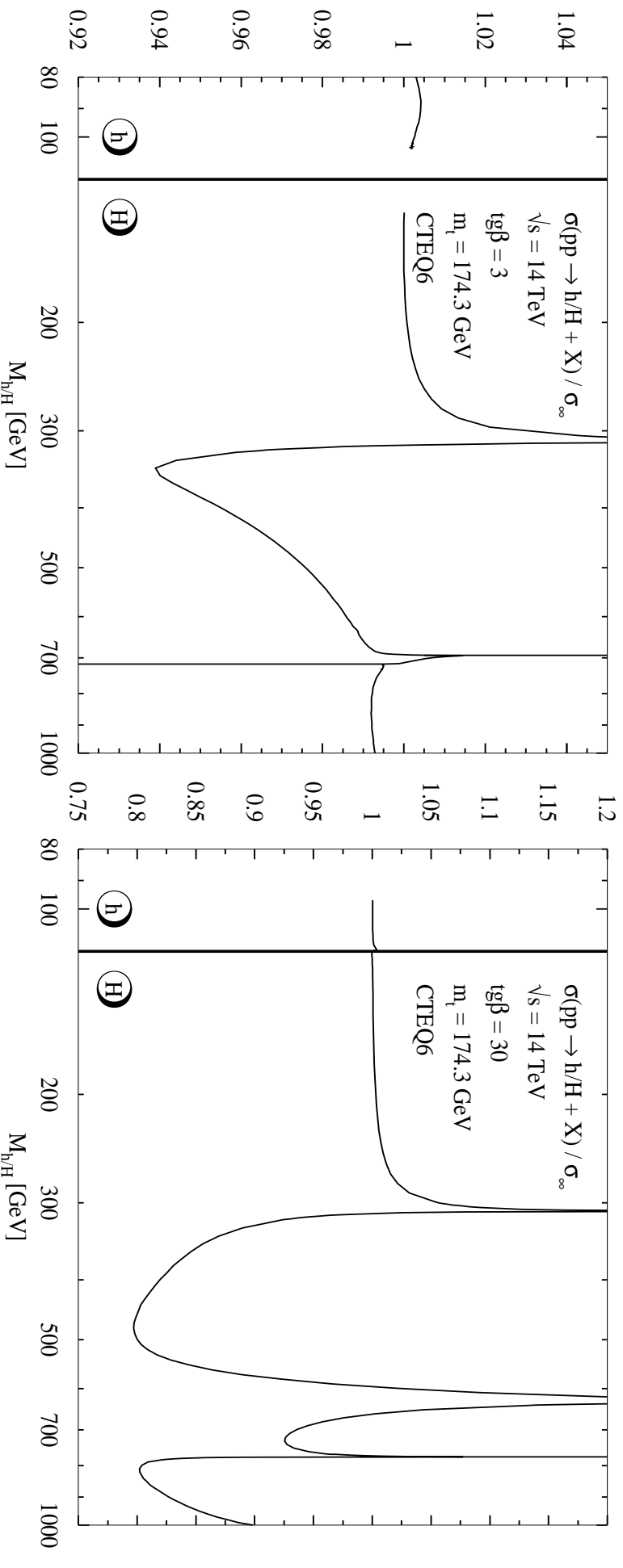


$gg \rightarrow H$ squark loop effects



σ_{NLO} w/ full squark mass dependence / σ_{NLO} in the heavy squark limit

MMIM, Spira

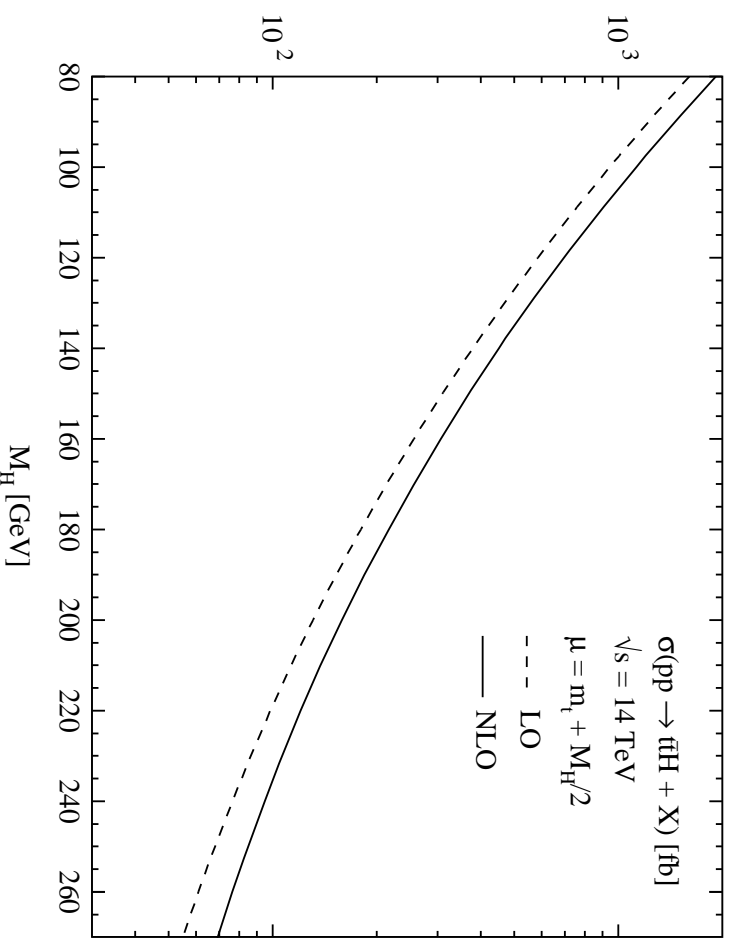
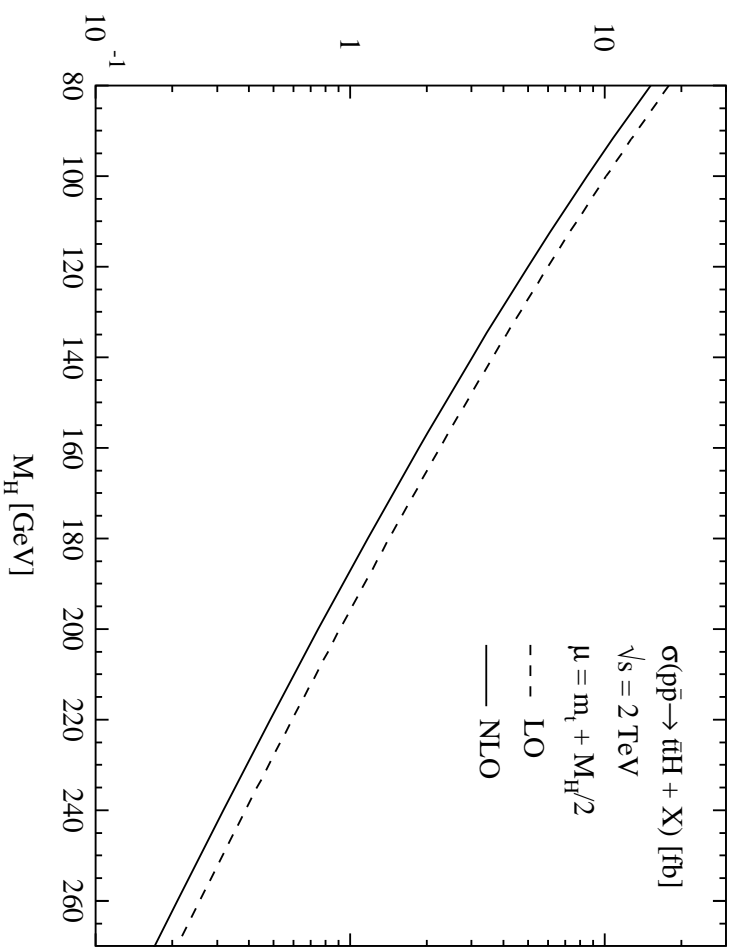


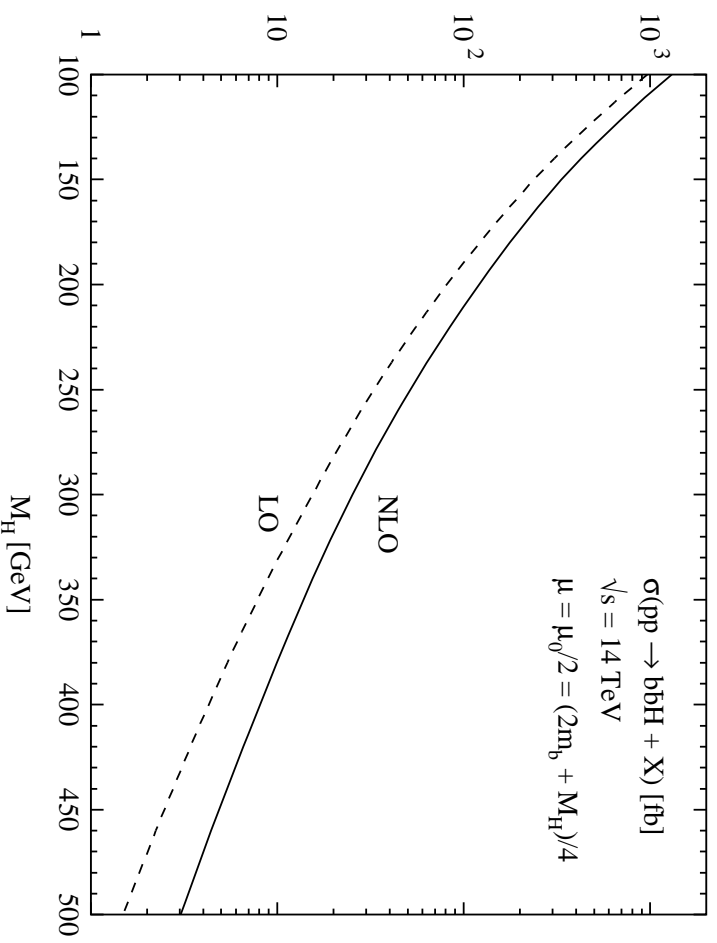
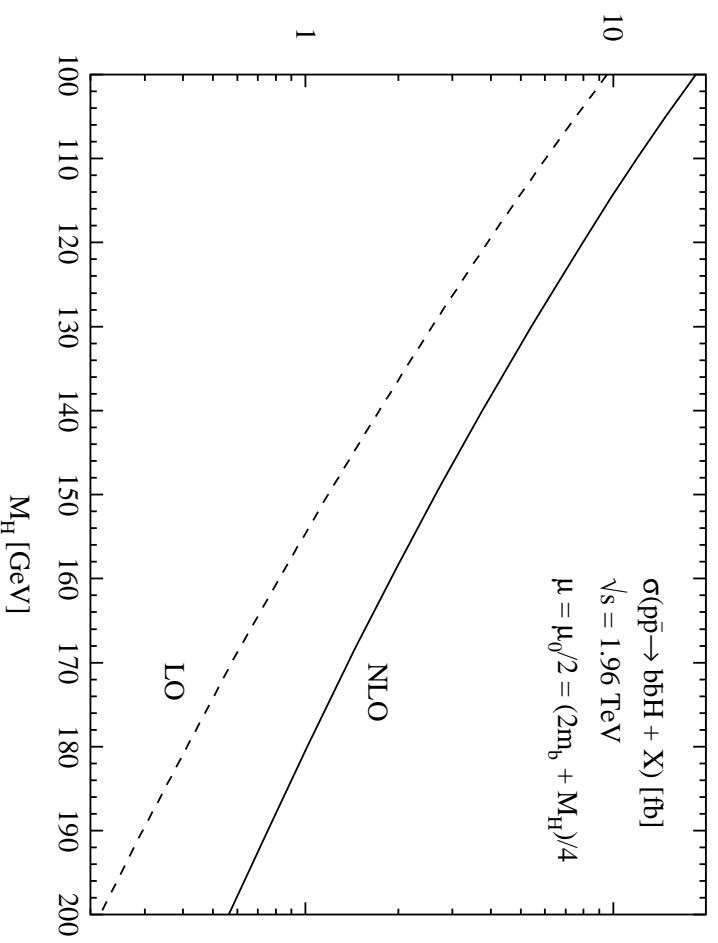
no \tilde{g} loops, but bulk of expected SUSY QCD corrections

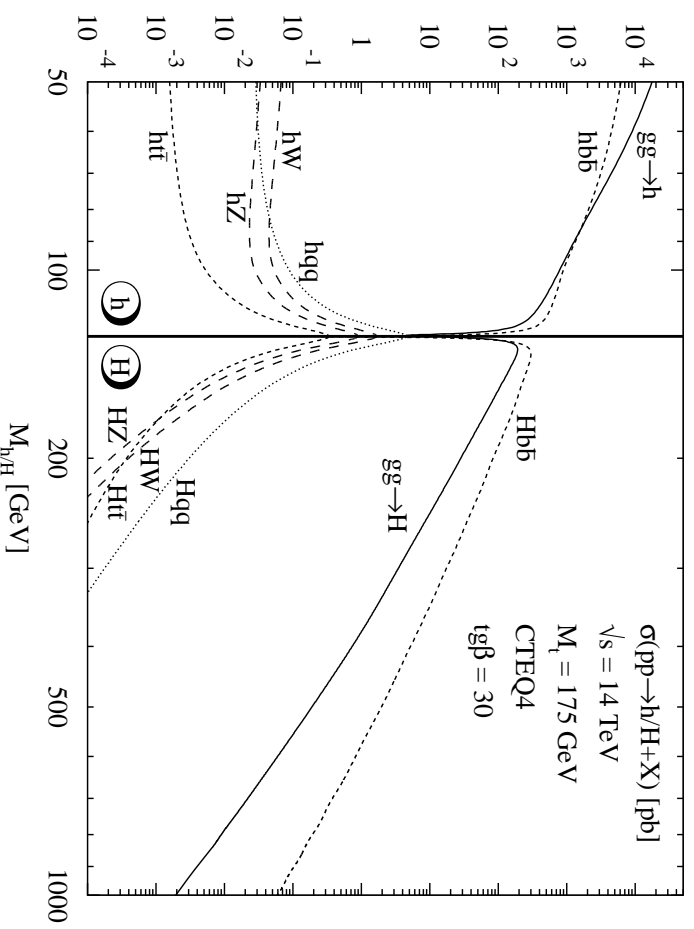
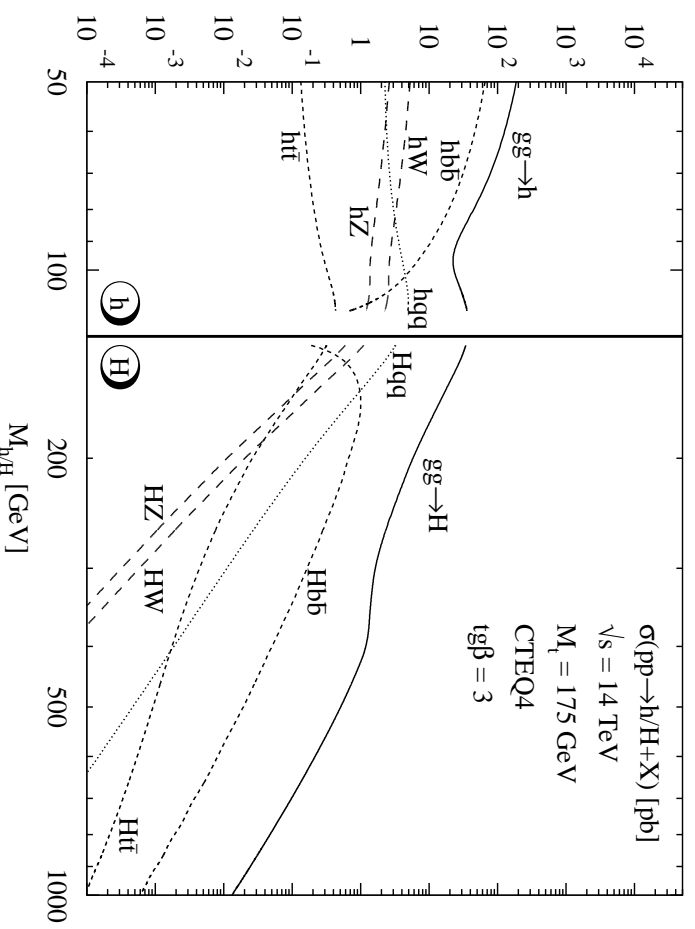
$\sigma(pp \rightarrow h/H + X) / \sigma_\infty$ up to 20%

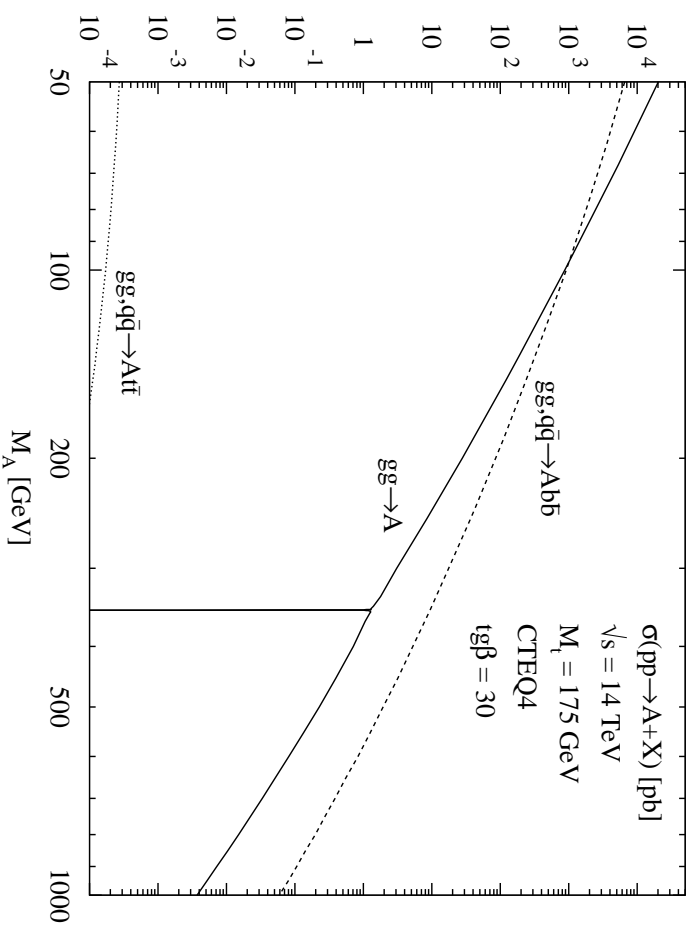
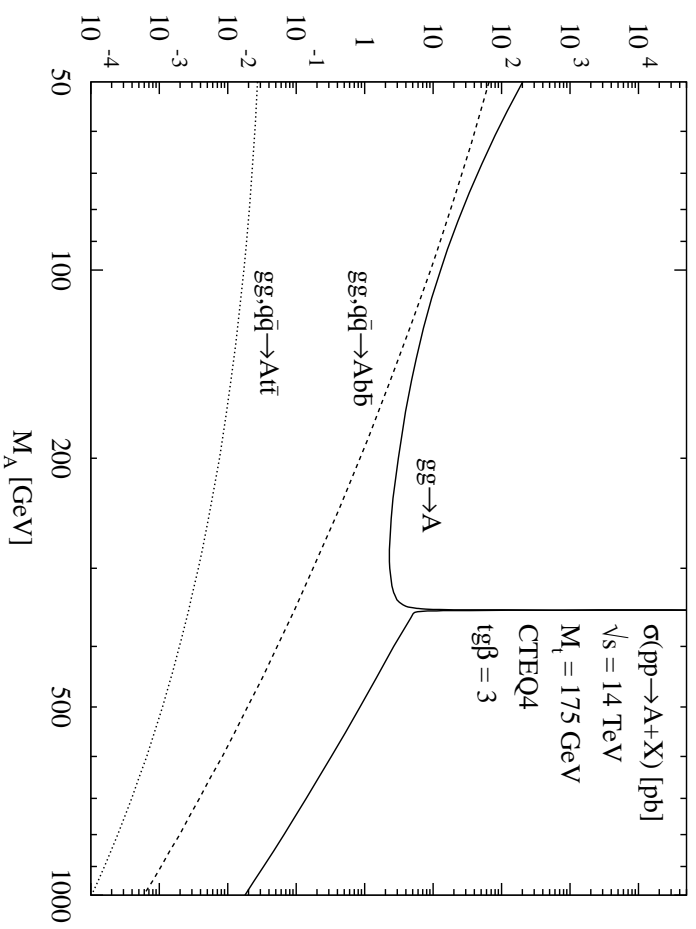
Kinks, bumps, spikes: $\tilde{t}_1 \tilde{t}_1, \tilde{b}_1 \tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_2 \tilde{b}_2$ thresholds in consecutive order with rising Higgs mass.

analytically: (Harlander, Kant
 Anastasiou, Beerli, Bucherer, Daleo, Kunszt
 Aglietti, Bonciani, Degrassi, Vicini)









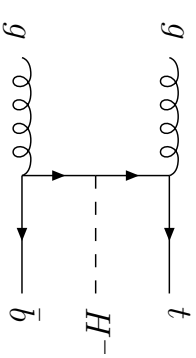
Charged Higgs Production

- **Dominant:** $pp \rightarrow q\bar{q}, gg \rightarrow H^- + t\bar{b} + \text{c.c.}$

NLO QCD & SUSY QCD corrs.: 50...100 %

Peng et al.
Dittmaier et al.

scale dependence reduced: $\Delta \lesssim 15\%$



Bawa et al;
Borzumati et al;
Belyaev et al

LO cxi: $gb \rightarrow H^-t + \text{c.c.}$

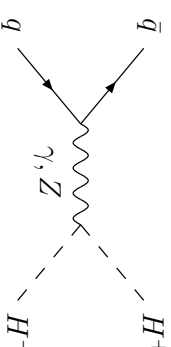
NLO SUSY QCD corrs.: significant

Zhu; Plehn; Berger et al;
Gao et al.

- H^\pm pair production $pp \rightarrow q\bar{q} \rightarrow H^+H^-$

NLO QCD corrs.: $\sim 30\%$ (\leftarrow Drell-Yan)

genuine SUSY QCD corrs.: small Djouadi, Spira



- $pp \rightarrow gg \rightarrow H^+H^-$ (LO)

Willenbrock; Krause et al;
Jiang et al; Brein, Hollik;
Barrientos et al

$pp \rightarrow b\bar{b} \rightarrow H^+H^-$
SUSY-QCD significant

Barrientos et al;
Hong-Sheng et al

$pp \rightarrow gg \rightarrow H^+W^- + \text{c.c.}$ (LO)

Barrientos et al.;
Brein et al.

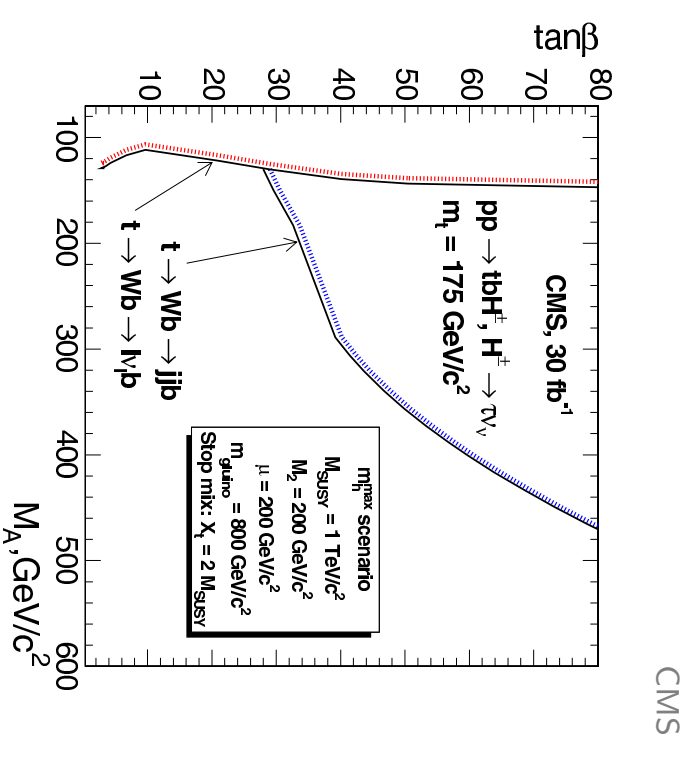
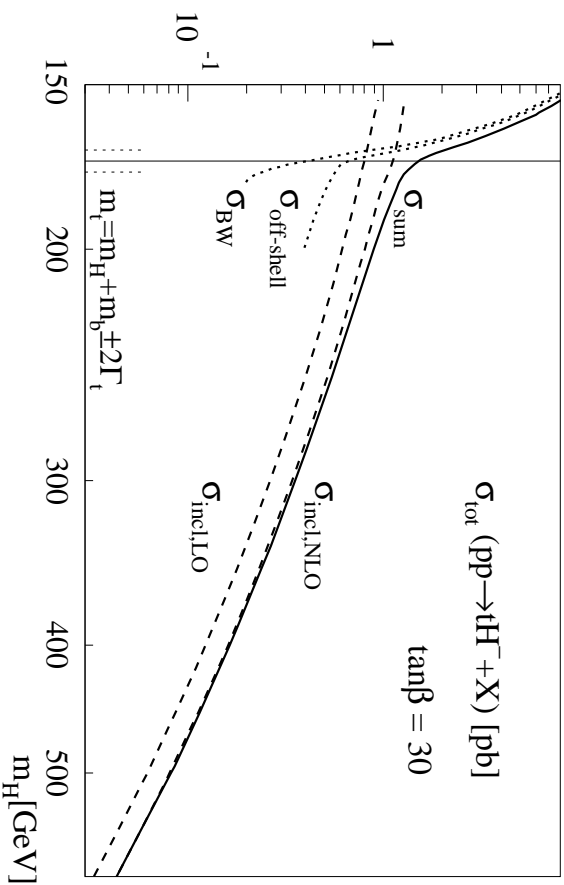
$pp \rightarrow b\bar{b} \rightarrow H^+W^- + \text{c.c.}$

QCD corrs. moderate

Dicus et al;
Barrientos et al;
Brein et al;
Hollik et al;
Zhao et al

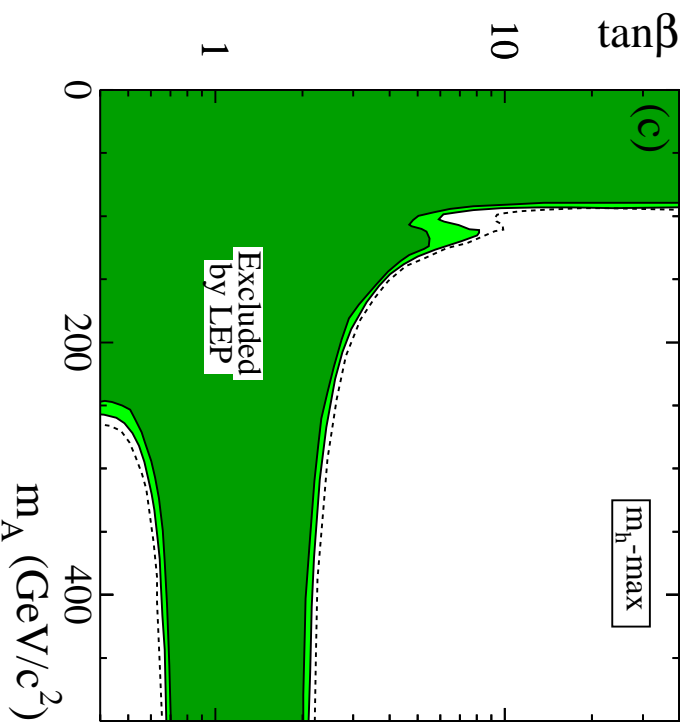
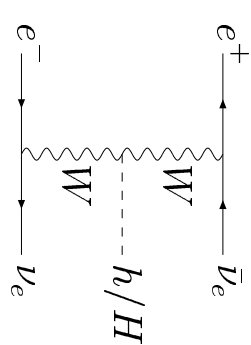
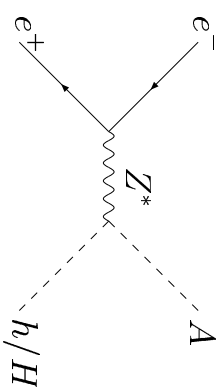
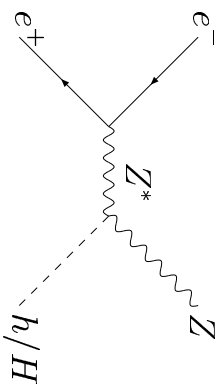
Charged Higgs Boson discovery reach

Berger et al.



Higgs boson search: MSSM Higgs mass limits

▷ Direct Search at LEP: $e^+e^- \rightarrow Z + h/H, A + h/H, \nu_e\bar{\nu}_e + h/H$



$$M_{h/H} \gtrsim 91 \text{ GeV}$$

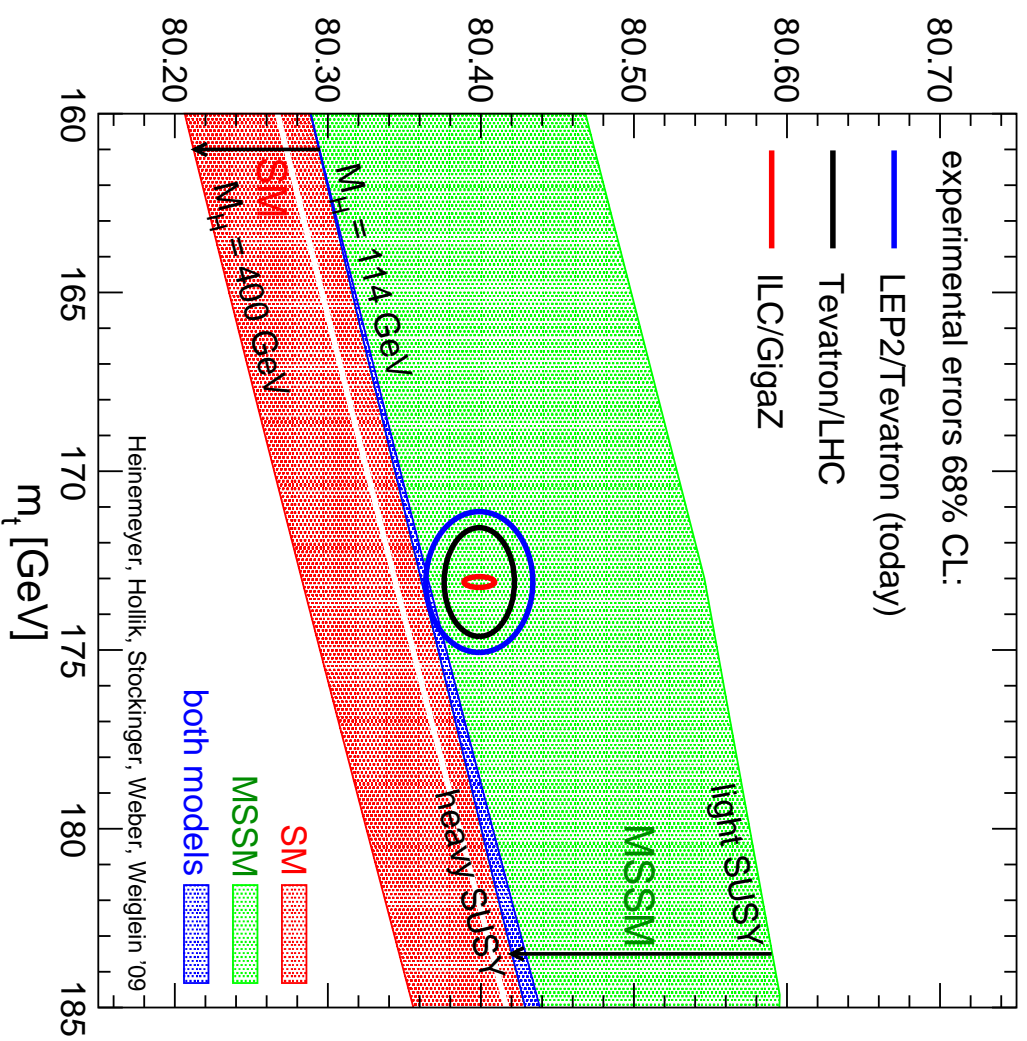
$$M_A \gtrsim 91.9 \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_{H^\pm} > 78.6 \text{ GeV}$$

$$0.5 < \tan\beta < 2.4 \text{ excluded}$$

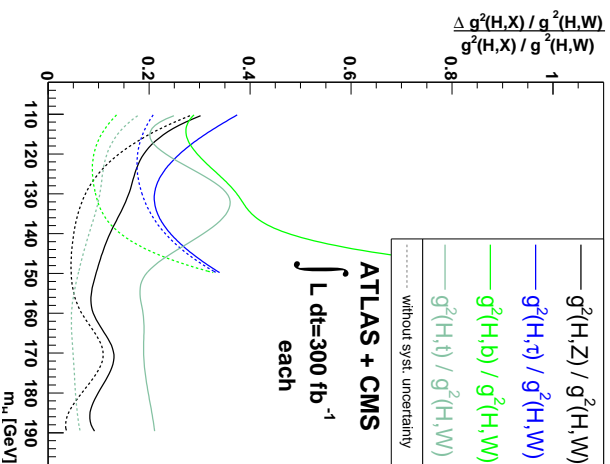
$$\text{(only in this scenario, } m_t = 174.3 \text{ GeV!)}$$

Higgs boson search: MSSM Higgs mass limits



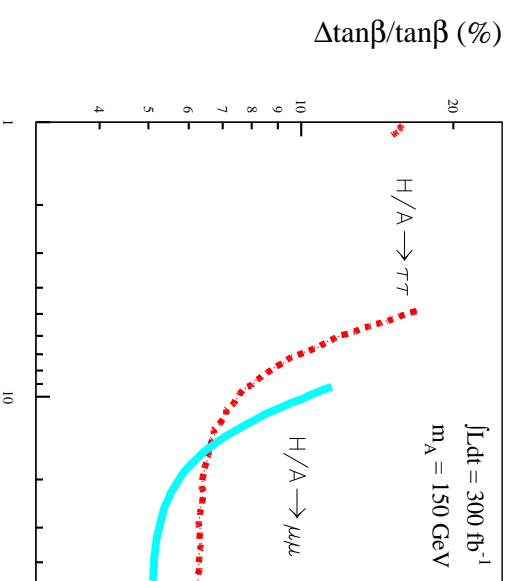
Expected Accuracies

Dührssen et al.

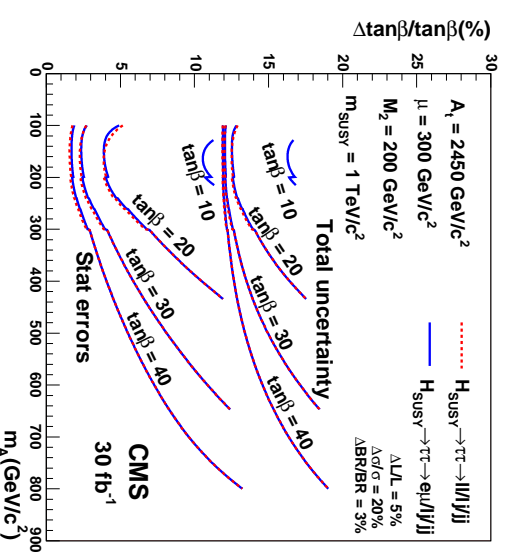


- $\frac{\delta M_H}{M_H} \sim 10^{-3}$
- $\frac{\delta \tan\beta}{\tan\beta} \sim 10 - 15 \%$

ATLAS



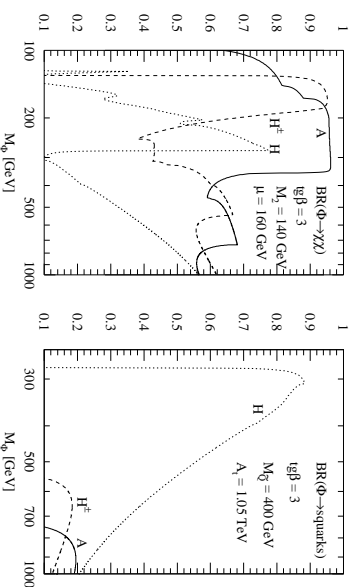
Kinnunen et al



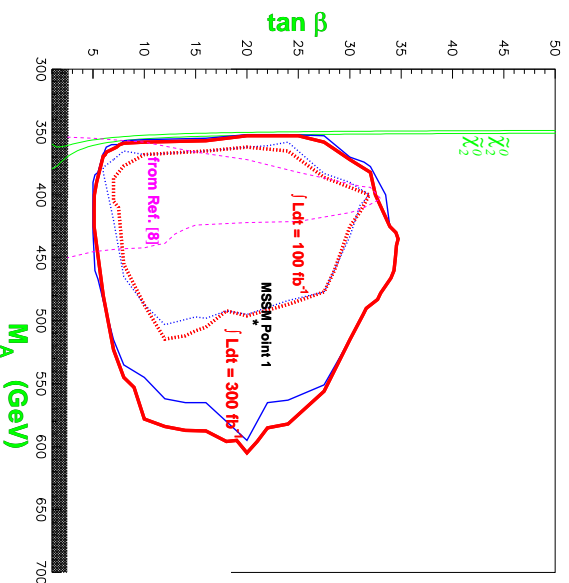
Higgs Search in SUSY Particle Final States

- Decays in gauginos and sfermions (3rd generation) important, if kinematically allowed.

HDECAY



- Four-lepton LHC events from MSSM Higgs boson decays into neutralino and chargino pairs
- Event-generator level simulations w/ realistic detector effects and analyses of all significant bkg



Bisset, Li, Kersting, Moortgat, Moretti
 $(\mu, M_2, M_2, m_{\tilde{t}_{soft}}, m_{\tilde{\tau}_{soft}}) =$
 $(-500, 180, 90, 250, 250) \text{ GeV}$
 $\Phi^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \tilde{\chi}_2^0$ totally dominates
 Part of difficult wedge region (only h discovery)
 can be covered

Higgs Search in SUSY cascade decays

▷ Few scenarios considered [Datta,Djouadi,Guchait,Moortgat](#)

$$\text{Sc3 } pp \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{q}\tilde{q}^*, \tilde{q}\tilde{q}$$

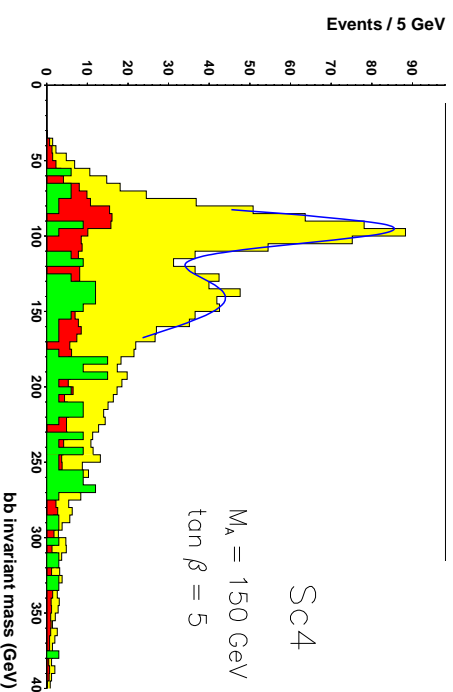
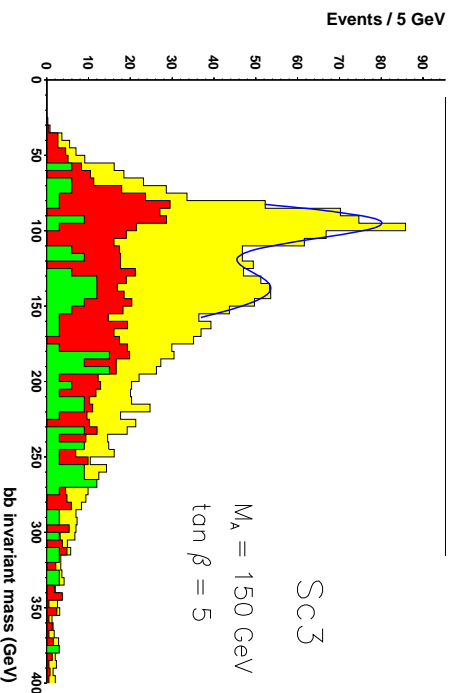
$$\rightarrow \chi_{2,3}^{\pm}, \chi_{4}^0 + X$$

$$\rightarrow \chi_{1}^{\pm}, \chi_{2}^0, \chi_{1}^0 + h, H, A, H^{\pm} + X$$

$$\text{Sc4 } pp \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q}\tilde{q}^*, \tilde{q}\tilde{g}$$

$$\rightarrow \chi_{1}^{\pm}, \chi_{2}^0 + X$$

$$\rightarrow \chi_{1}^0 + H^{\pm}, h, H, A + X$$



green - SM $t\bar{t}$ red - SUSY bkg

Higgs Search in SUSY cascade decays

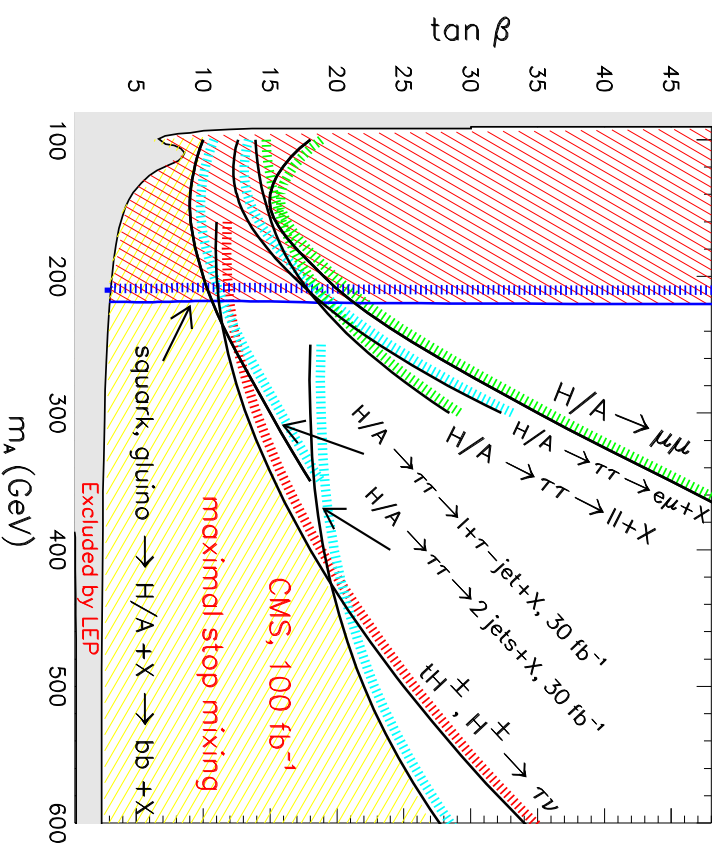
▷ Few scenarios considered [Datta,Djouadi,Guchait,Moortgat](#)

Sc3 $pp \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{q}\tilde{q}^*, \tilde{q}\tilde{q}$ $\rightarrow \chi_2^\pm, \chi_3^0, \chi_4^0 + X$

$\rightarrow \chi_1^\pm, \chi_2^0, \chi_1^0 + h, H, A, H^\pm + X$

Sc4 $pp \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q}\tilde{q}^*, \tilde{q}\tilde{g}$ $\rightarrow \chi_1^\pm, \chi_2^0 + X$

$\rightarrow \chi_1^0 + H^\pm, h, H, A + X$

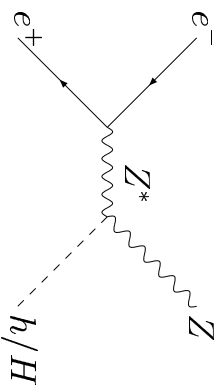


Difficult region of low M_A and low $\tan \beta$ can be explored

Higgs production

b) e^+e^- Collider

- Higgs strahlung: $e^+e^- \rightarrow Z + h/H$

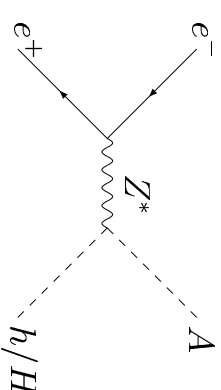


$$\sigma_h \sim \sin^2(\beta - \alpha)$$

$$\sigma_H \sim \cos^2(\beta - \alpha)$$

ELW corrections $\sim -5\% - 10\%$

- Pair production: $e^+e^- \rightarrow A + h/H$

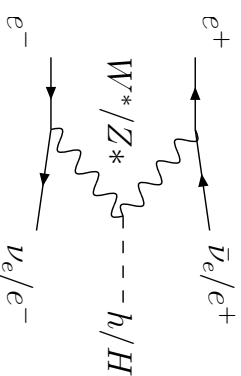


$$\sigma_h \sim \cos^2(\beta - \alpha)$$

$$\sigma_H \sim \sin^2(\beta - \alpha)$$

Complementarity!

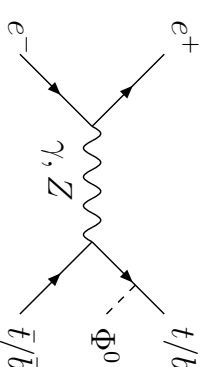
- W/Z fusion: $e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu_e \bar{\nu}_e / e^+e^- + h/H$



important at high energies

ELW corrections: $\sim -2\% - 10\%$

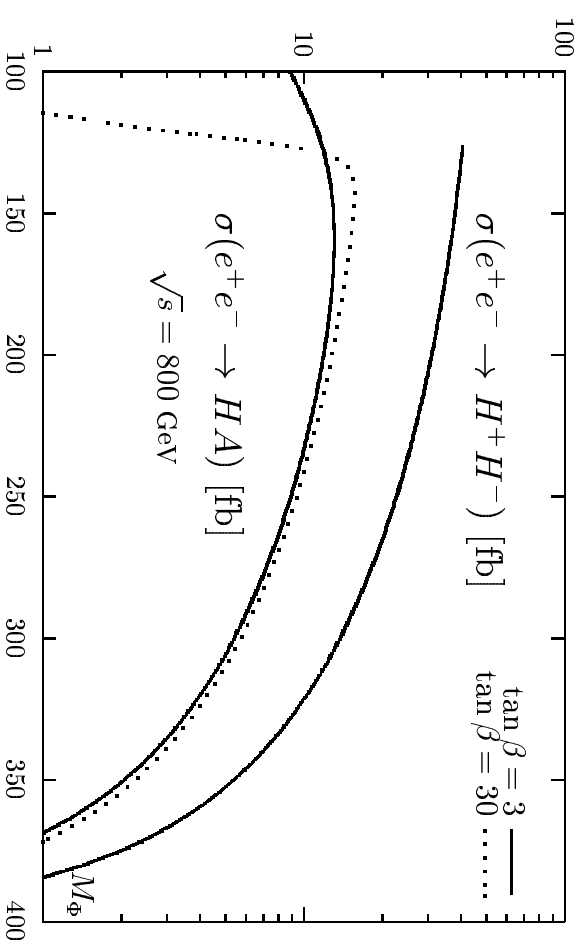
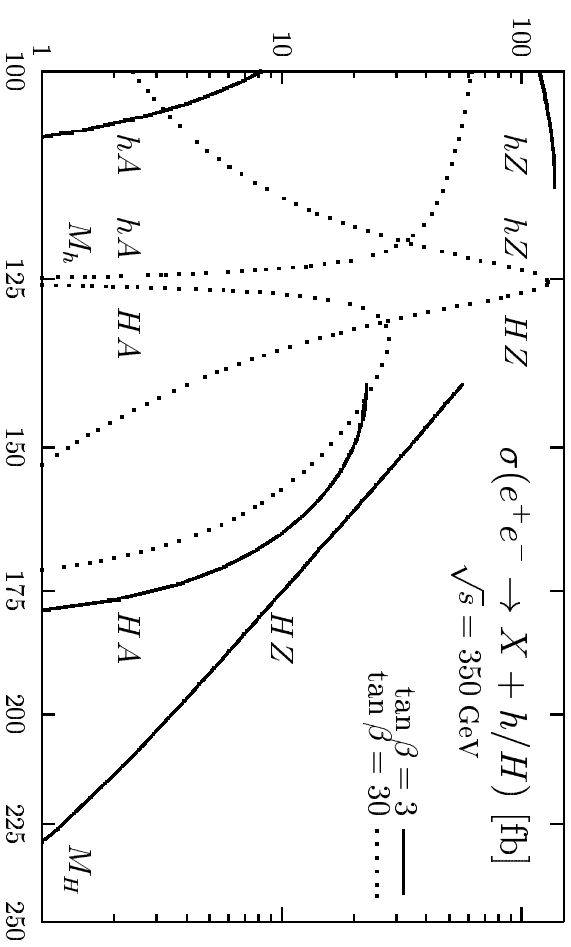
- Assoc prod w/ $q\bar{q}$: $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}/b\bar{b} + h/H/A$



measurement of the Yukawa couplings

QCD corrections: $\sim -10\% + 50\%$

ELW corrections: $\sim +10\%$



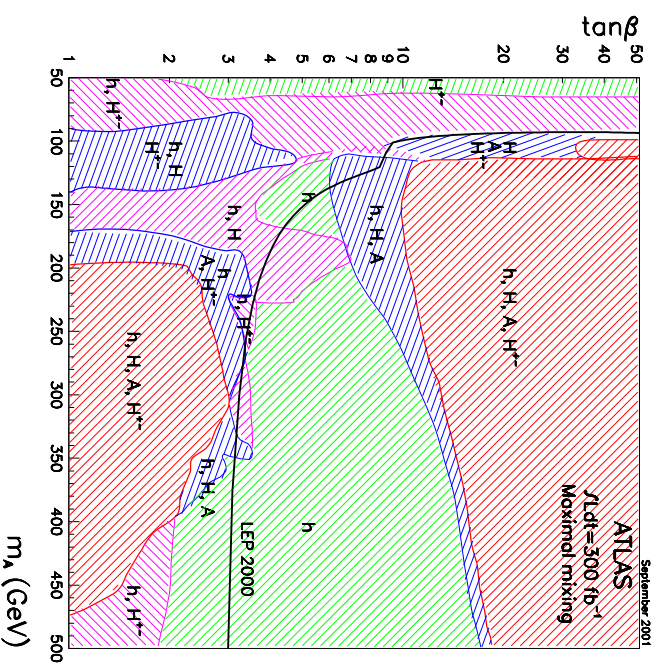
Djouadi, Kalinowski, Zerwas

- * h can be discovered in the entire MSSM parameter range:
 Zh or Ah
- * All SUSY Higgs bosons can be discovered @ 500 GeV if
 $M_A, M_H, M_{H^\pm} \lesssim 230$ GeV
- * If decay modes are very complicated \rightsquigarrow
missing mass tech. \rightsquigarrow detection

MSSM Higgs Boson Production in $\gamma\gamma$ Collisions

Krämer, MM, Spira, Zerwas, Phys.Lett. B508(2001)311-316

▷ Search for H, A
at the **LHC**:

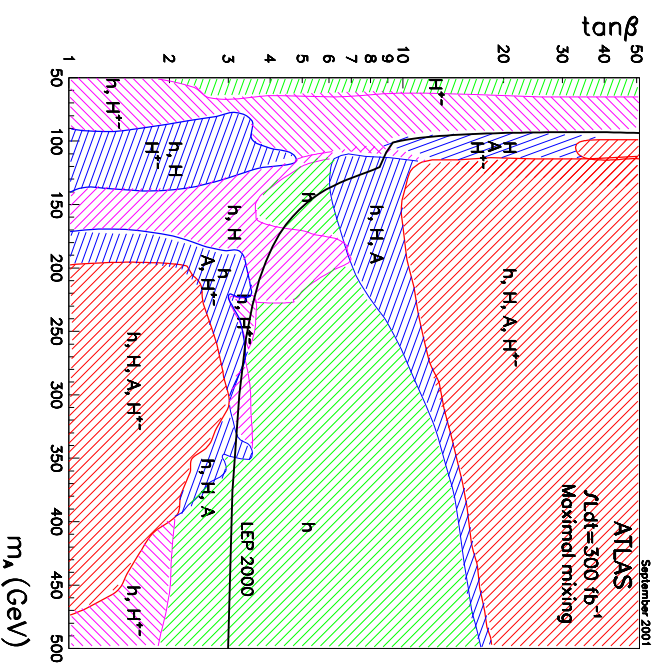


Higgs particles H, A with masses
 $M_{H/A} \gtrsim 200$ GeV and
centered around $\tan\beta \sim 7$
may escape discovery
at the LHC

MSSM Higgs Boson Production in $\gamma\gamma$ Collisions

Krämer, M.M., Spira, Zerwas, Phys.Lett. B508(2001)311-316

▷ Search for H, A at the LHC:

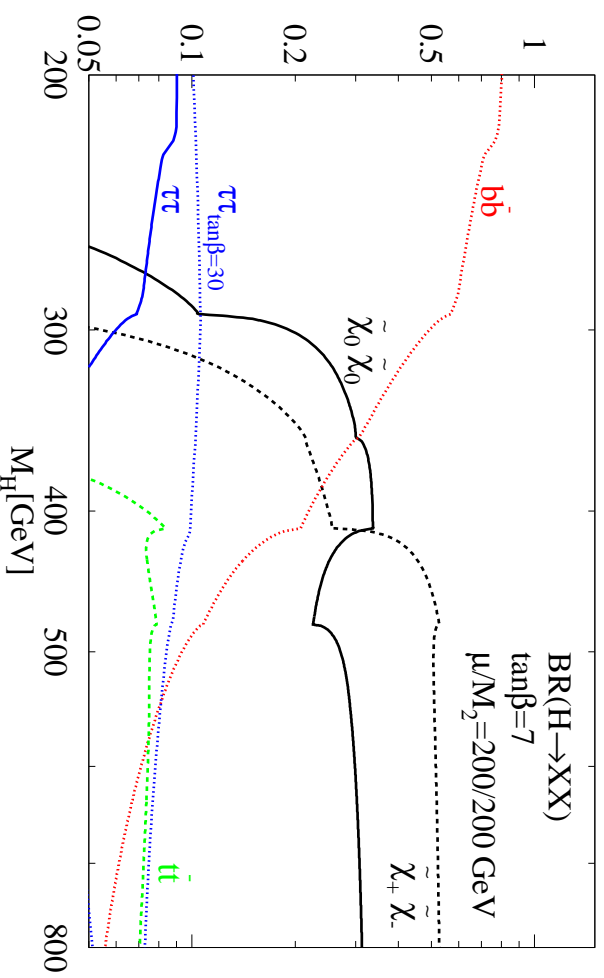
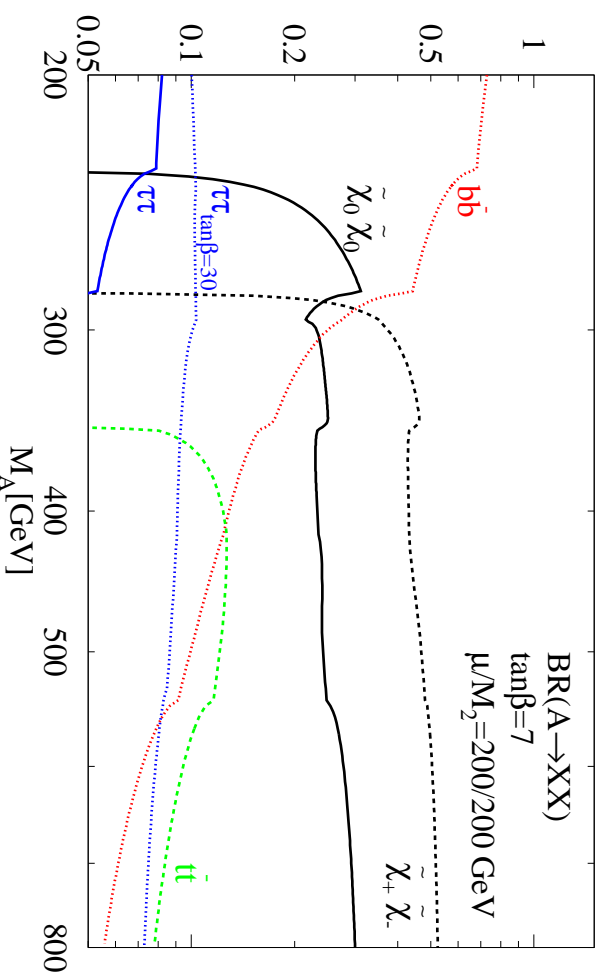


Higgs particles H, A with masses $M_{H/A} \gtrsim 200$ GeV and centered around $\tan \beta \sim 7$ may escape discovery at the LHC

▷ At e^+e^- linear colliders: Production of H, A with masses $M_{H,A} \lesssim 0.5\sqrt{s_{ee}}$

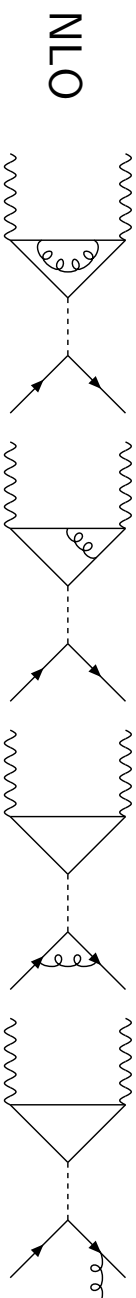
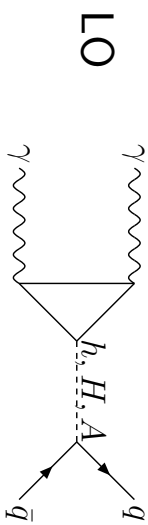
Decay Modes

HDECAY



Process $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ – signal

Signal process



Spira, Djouadi, Graudenz, Zerwas
 Melnikov, Yakovlev
 Inoue et al.
 Braaten, Leveille
 Drees, Hikasa, ...

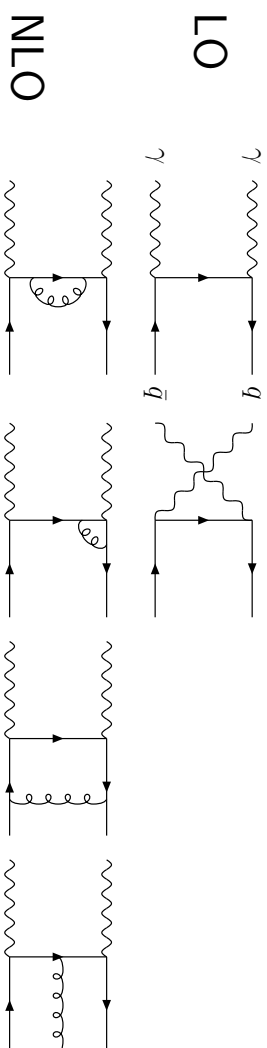
$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d\sigma_{\text{LO}}^{++/--}}{d\cos\theta} &= \frac{N_c G_F^2 \alpha^2 \beta m_q^2}{128\pi^3} [g_{hq}^2 \beta^2 |G_h|^2 + g_{Hq}^2 \beta^2 |G_H|^2 + g_{Aq}^2 |G_A|^2 + 2g_{hq} g_{Hq} \beta^2 \text{Re}(G_h G_H)] \\ \frac{d\sigma_{\text{LO}}^{+-/--}}{d\cos\theta} &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{G}_\Phi = \mathcal{M}_\Phi / (1 - m_\Phi^2/s + im_\Phi \Gamma_\Phi/s) \quad \Phi = h, H, A \quad \mathcal{M}_\Phi : \gamma\gamma\Phi \text{ – form factor}$$

$$\beta = (1 - 4m_q^2/s)^{1/2}$$

Process $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow q\bar{q} + \text{bkg}$ & interference

Background process

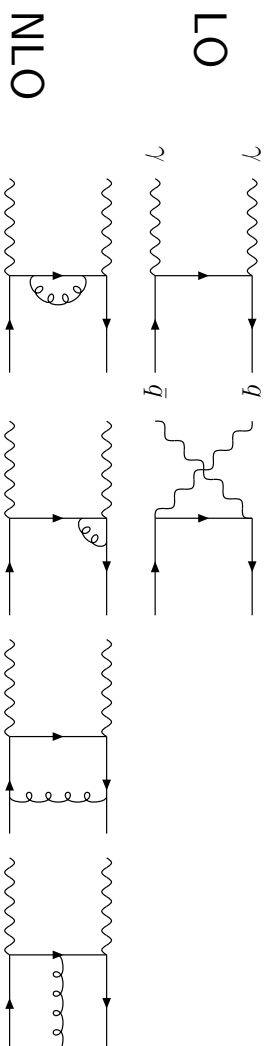


Jikia, Tkabladze
Kamal, Merabashvili, Conogouris

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d\sigma_{\text{LO}}^{++/--}}{d\cos\theta} &= \frac{N_c\alpha^2 Q_q^4 16\pi\beta(1+\beta^2)}{s} \frac{m_q^2}{s} \frac{1}{(1-\beta^2\cos^2\theta)^2} \\
 \frac{d\sigma_{\text{LO}}^{+-/-++}}{d\cos\theta} &= \frac{N_c\alpha^2 Q_q^4 4\pi\beta^3}{s} \frac{\sin^2\theta(2-\beta^2\sin^2\theta)}{(1-\beta^2\cos^2\theta)^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Process $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow q\bar{q} + \text{bkg}$ & interference

Background process



Jikia, Tkabladze
Kamal, Merebashvili, Conogouris

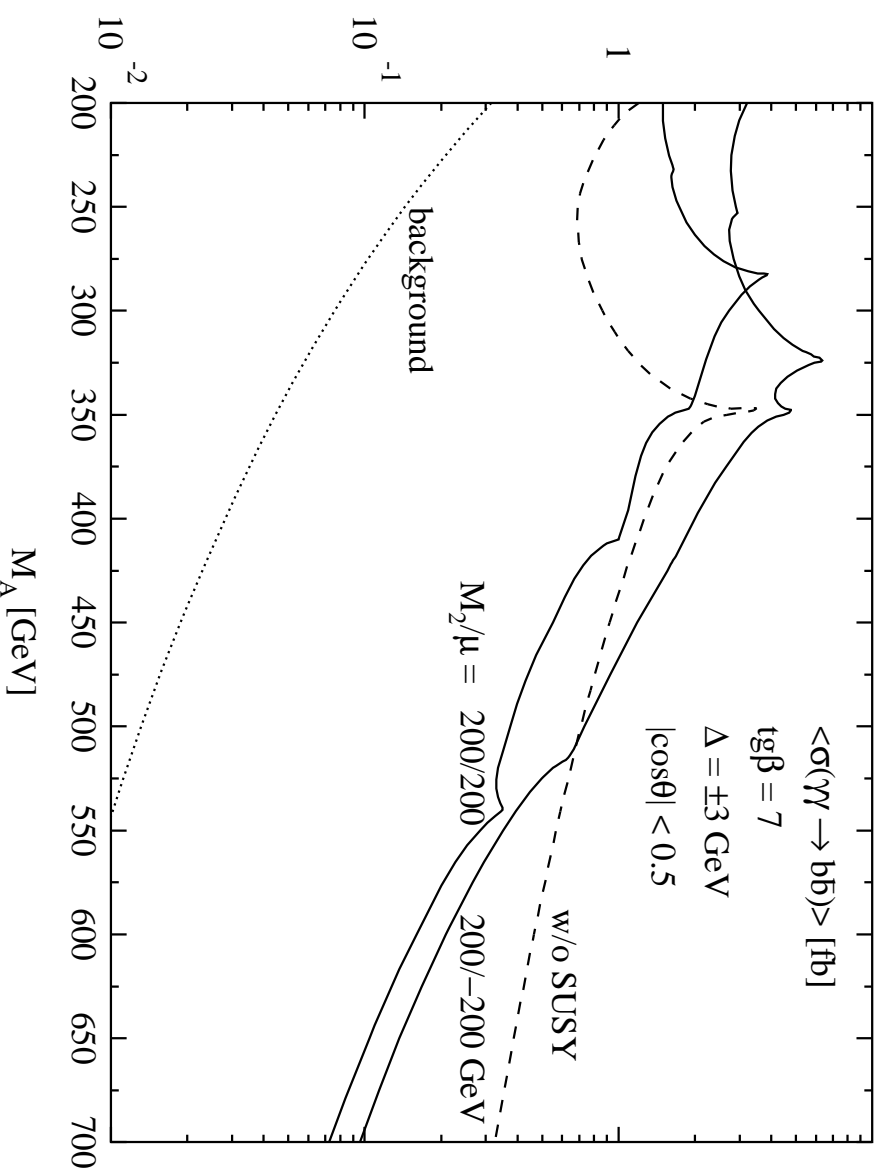
$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d\sigma_{\text{LO}}^{++/--}}{d\cos\theta} &= \frac{N_c \alpha^2 Q_q^4 16\pi \beta (1 + \beta^2)}{s} \frac{m_q^2}{s} \frac{1}{(1 - \beta^2 \cos^2 \theta)^2} \\ \frac{d\sigma_{\text{LO}}^{+-/--}}{d\cos\theta} &= \frac{N_c \alpha^2 Q_q^4 4\pi \beta^3}{s} \frac{\sin^2 \theta (2 - \beta^2 \sin^2 \theta)}{(1 - \beta^2 \cos^2 \theta)^2} \end{aligned}$$

Interference process

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d\sigma_{\text{LO}}^{++/--}}{d\cos\theta} &= \frac{N_c G_F \alpha^2 Q_q^2 \beta m_q^2}{\sqrt{2}\pi} \frac{1}{1 - \beta^2 \cos^2 \theta} [g_{hqq} \beta^2 \text{Re}(G_h) + g_{Hqq} \beta^2 \text{Re}(G_H) - g_{Aqq} \text{Re}(G_A)] \\ \frac{d\sigma_{\text{LO}}^{+-/--}}{d\cos\theta} &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

NLO corrections have been calculated

Result $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



- ▷ Cut in $\cos\theta$ enhances S/B
- ▷ $\sigma_{\text{bkg}} \lesssim 0.3$ fb; $\sigma_{\text{signal}} \gtrsim 0.1$ fb for $M_A \lesssim 600$ GeV
- ▷ Peaks/kinks: behaviour of $\gamma\gamma A$ form factor/ $\text{BR}(H/A \rightarrow b\bar{b})$ at the gaugino/ $t\bar{t}$ thresholds

$\tau\tau$ Fusion to *SUSY* Higgs Bosons at a Photon Collider

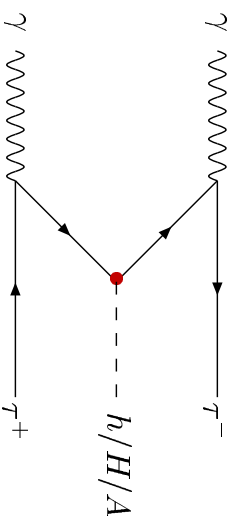
Choi, Kalinowski, Lee, MM, Spira, Zerwas, Phys.Lett.B606(2005)164

- **Motivation:** $\delta \tan \beta / \tan \beta \sim 10\%$ at e^+e^-/pp colliders
Choi et al.; Boos et al.; Gunion et al.; Kinnunen et al.
Niezurawski et al.; Velasco et al.

$\tau\tau$ Fusion to *SUSY* Higgs Bosons at a Photon Collider

Choi, Kalinowski, Lee, MM, Spira, Zerwas, Phys.Lett.B606(2005)164

• $\tau\tau$ Fusion to h, H, A at a $\gamma\gamma$ Collider: Signal



Couplings: for large $\tan\beta$

$$A\tau\tau = \tan\beta, \quad H\tau\tau \approx \tan\beta \quad \text{heavy } H/A$$

$$h\tau\tau \approx \tan\beta \quad \text{light } A$$

Higgs decays: $h/H/A \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ at 90% (SPS1b)

$\tau\tau$ Fusion to *SUSY* Higgs Bosons at a Photon Collider

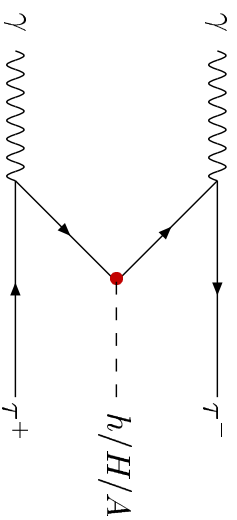
Choi, Kalinowski, Lee, MM, Spira, Zerwas, Phys.Lett.B606(2005)164

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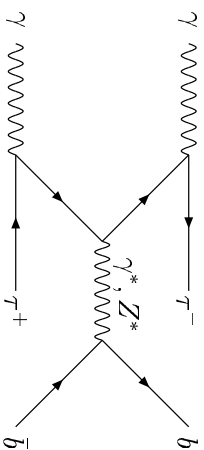
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- **Bkg - Annihilation:** $\tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ and $b\bar{b} \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ via γ, Z



suppressed $\sim g^2$ except for $M_{bb} \sim M_Z, M_{\tau\tau} \sim M_Z$

$\tau\tau$ Fusion to *SUSY* Higgs Bosons at a Photon Collider

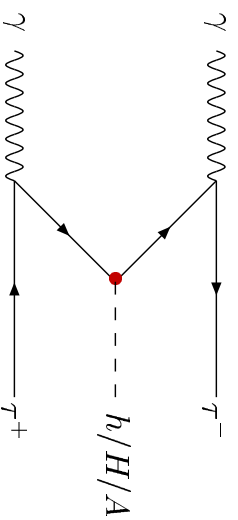
Choi, Kalinowski, Lee, MM, Spira, Zerwas, Phys.Lett.B606(2005)164

- $\tau\tau$ Fusion to h, H, A at a $\gamma\gamma$ Collider: **Signal**

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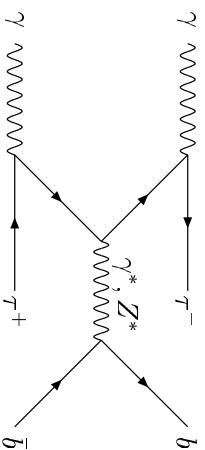
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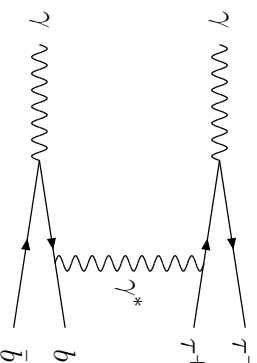
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- Bkg - Annihilation:** $\tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ and $b\bar{b} \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ via γ, Z



suppressed $\sim g^2$ except for $M_{b\tau} \sim M_Z, M_{\tau\tau} \sim M_Z$

- Bkg - diffractive:** $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow (\tau\tau)(b\bar{b})$



suppressed by event topology:

$\tau\tau$ small invariant mass/same direction

$b\bar{b}$ ditto/close to γ axes

$\tau\tau$ Fusion to *SUSY* Higgs Bosons at a Photon Collider

Choi, Kalinowski, Lee, MM, Spira, Zerwas, Phys.Lett.B606(2005)164

Analysis: Full set of signal and bkg diagrams (\rightarrow CompHEP Boos, Pukhov,...)

Cuts: $M_{bb} = M_\Phi \pm \Delta$ with $\Delta = \max[\Gamma_\phi/2, \Delta_{ex}] \rightarrow \Delta_{ex} = 0.05M_\Phi$

τ polar angle ≥ 130 mrad [shielding: dead mask]

τ energy ≥ 5 GeV

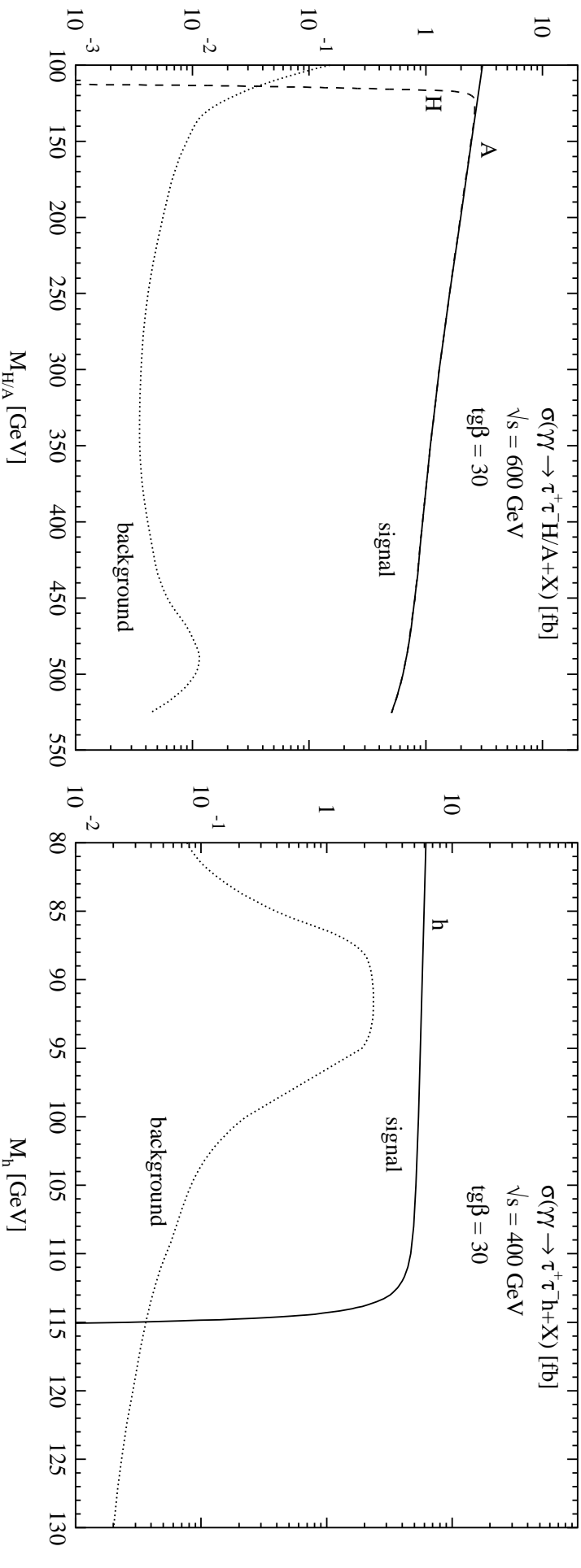
τ^+ and τ^- assumed in opposite directions

Efficiencies: $\epsilon_{bb} \sim 0.7$ and $\epsilon_{\tau\tau} \sim 0.5 \rightsquigarrow \epsilon \sim 0.35$

$\tau\tau$ Fusion to *SUSY* Higgs Bosons at a Photon Collider

Choi, Kalinowski, Lee, MM, Spira, Zerwas, Phys.Lett.B606(2005)164

$$E_{e^{\pm}e^{-}} = 800/500 \text{ GeV} \Rightarrow E_{\gamma\gamma} = 600/400 \text{ GeV}, \mathcal{L} = 200/100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$$



- $\sigma(H/A) = 3$ to 1 fb for $M_{A/H} = 100\dots 500$ GeV and $\tan\beta = 30$
- $\sigma(h) = 5$ fb for $M_h = 110$ GeV and $\tan\beta = 30$
- $\Delta \tan\beta \approx 0.9\text{-}1.3$ uniformly for $\tan\beta \gtrsim 10$

Process $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ - technical details

- $b\bar{b}$ final state most promising
 - Restriction to 2-jet final states \rightsquigarrow enhance S/B
 - Higher order corrections (in 2-jet) are accounted for by resummation
 - Polarisation of e^\pm and laser beams \rightsquigarrow enhance S/B
- [For leading order with realistic photon spectra see also [Gunion et al.](#)]

Fadin, Khoze, Martin
Melles, Stirling

[γγ luminosity \$d\mathcal{L}^{\gamma\gamma}/dz\$](#)

Ginzburg et al.
Kühn et al.

“P”: pol.; $\sqrt{s_{ee}} = 500$ GeV

For this helicity combination:
 $d\mathcal{L}^{\gamma\gamma}/dz$ max. for $J_z = 0$
peaked towards high energies

